COMMENT OF THE DAY

Let Side Down

R David Marshall enjoys and also suffers from, a variety of idiosyncrasies; some engaging, others disconcerting. He is potentially a skilful politician and possesses lendership qualities. But he is a poor loser and his publicly expressed tantrums consequent on the breakdown of the London negotiations on Singapore have not won him any respect in England or else-

where. He has made some extravagant and flamboyant claims and accusations during the past few days, all of which have been the product of his highly developed emotionalism, and bear little relation to reality.

example, he Singapore's full indepengeneralisation not supported by evidence, It would be truer to say that the mass of people in Britain less possess any firm con- been "leaked" by all three victions about the right- services. of Mr Marshall's

PUT if the fitness of Mr spread sympathy for his in- | tional policy. dependence campaign can Rivalry over the developbe questioned (and it can), to an even greater extent can his ridiculous accusa- Force tion that the Colonial Office is a Fascist department be jibe is below the dignity of ties in the atomic age. a man who represents himself as the chief negotia- to mopping-up operations after tor for a New Order in atomic bombs had smashed an

enuse.

Singapore. blame for failure on another party. But if Mr Marshall were to allow himself to be guided by honesty sense of frustration, he would admit that the breakdown in the London talks principally of his making.

delegation who have since confessed they were prepared to settle, for the time being, for the advanced selfgovernment proposals offered by the British government. the Joint Chiefs of Staff." By this can be measured Mr Marshall's idea of the service secretaries negotiations.

TT is this "truth" with which Mr Marshall is about to Minister Prime Nehru of India. Yet surely the facts of the London conference have already been sufficiently aired in public

nlism. Mr Lennox-Boyd of having military services are healthy perverted the truth in his and will result in a stronger presentation to parliament defence establishment," and the Press of the London

government basis. It makes it difficult to know just when Mr Marshall is serious. To castigate the people with whom you plead for further audience does not appear to be the most | appropriate method of winning their confidence

and respect. some time off to reflect on of Palawan Island, is part of the part he played in the Nationalist territory, according to official sources. failure of the London conside down.

America's Desence Plans In The Atomic Age-

SERVICE CHIEFS SA

DIFFERENCES' IN POLICY BIG PRESS CONFERENCE HELD

Washington, May 21.

Cholera Hits Calcutta

Police today raided 21 markets and destroyed 3,300 pounds

But a shortage of filtered water-believed the principal cause

Hospitals admitted 4,836 cases of suspected cholera, of which

BRITAIN

H-TEST

Iran may hreak off diplo- these negotiations had been pro- tested on Australian soil.

high tain wanted this remote coral

ceeding for several weeks. But

they declined to comment on

tain claims in dispute with the

United States, lies in isolation in

the Pacific Ocean, close to the

tween Australia and the United

Lease Terminated

It was learned that Britain

had terminated on short notice

the lease of the South Pacific

Airlines, an American company

which planned to use Christmas

Island as a refuelling point on

a proposed route between Tahiti

The company negotiated the

lease with the British Com-

was cancelled in March with a

request that the company "keep

up equipment and begun to

clear coral from the lagoon in

the centre of the atoll so sea-

planes could land, was asked to

submit a bill for compensation.

leaked out when ten construc-

gion men reached Honolulu

Washington, South Pacific Air-

lines still has one man and its

heavy equipment to move from

It is believed that the govern-

ment has given them a deadline

to get this equipment away, but

it was understood that this

Stir Down Under

On May 16 Britain exploded

what was officially called an

"atomic device" in the Monte

Bello islands off the Western

coast of Australia. This was the

third series of tests conducted

by Britain since 1952.

by King Hussein.

Prime Minister wold.

The Prime Minister was

singleted that unless the Lower

House was dissolved and new

elections hald, they would not

co-operate with Mr. Sold

Musti, acurous close to the

formation of his cubinet with- The Nationalist Socialists, had

According to information

News of the lease cancellation

The company, which had set

things confidential."

the island.

The dil-rich island of Bahrein deadline was still more than

equator roughly midway be-

Christmas Island Pinpointed

negotiations with the United States to explode

one or more nuclear weapons on Christmas Island,

· Authoritative : sources : said! Hydrogen : weapon : would : be

gathering speculation that Briz only 12 miles off the mainland

of the epidemic which has already claimed more than 300 lives-

President Eisenhower's chief civilian and military defence advisers held an unprecedented mass press conference today and showed a virtually united front in denying persistent American press reports of rivalries and dissensions between the three armed services.

846 were confirmed.—United Press.

Egypt

Stop Those

Teherin, May 21.

Broadcasts

matic relations with Egypt

if Egypt's propaganda cam-

His statement was backed by

Iranian Under-Secretary for

Affairs.

to

Iran objected especially to

also broadcast reports of wide-

Egypt stops enti-Iranian broad-

casts Iran may be forced to

SHAH ANGRY

Egypt has been trying to

persuade Iran to leave the

The Shah of Iran, who is at

present in Turkey, is report-

ed to be very annoyed at the

anti-Iranian broadcasts cmanat-

Vice-Premier Nasser Zolfa-

ghard said today: "We are sur-

prised at Cairo radio's recent

attitude. This is hardly con-

Persian Gulf off the Saudi

Arabian coast claimed by Iran.

Harriman In

Hospital

is a British protectorate in the sveek off.

New York, May 21.

Averell Harriman,

Amman, May 21.

Prime Minister, has completed

out including members of the

"thoritative sources said to-

emboy the most feryent op-

Clubby former Britists treed of

potestian of General Sir John

Notional Socialist party, au-

"We also strongly object

ducive to good relations.

The official said that unless and Honolulu.

Iran by Cairo radio.

Bagdad Pact.

ing from Egypt.

....United Press.

days,-Reuter.

on official protest against Egypt's

Warns

Cholera campaign.

Mr Charles Wilson, the Secretary of Defence, who surrounded himself with the asserts that the people of three civilian 'secreturies, Britain are wholly sympa- the Joint Chiefs of Staff and thetic to his crusade for the Marine Commandant, of rotten fish and other foodstuffs as authorities pushed an antisaid: "We have our probdence he is guilty of a | lems . . . but the contro-

versy (in the press) has continued. been exaggerated." The Press reports, responsible for the calling of today's Press do not even comprehend the conference, were based on conproblem of Singapore, much indontial documents said to have

> Among the inter-service differences were said to be:

The Army's opposition to the United States relying chiefly on atomic air power, al-Marshall's claim for wide- though this concept is now na-

> ment and control of reveral guided missile systems within the Army, Navy, and Air

Air Force statements that huge aircraft carriers of repudiated. Such a cheap the Forrestal class were liabili-The Army's complaint that it is being relegated

It is very easy, when a politi- Mr Wilson and the three paign continues, a cal objective has not been secretaries said that most of the government official said to island to test a hydrogen attained, to place all the criticisms, as reported in the day. Press this weekend, did not re-

flect official policy. EAGER BEAVERS

They said they were carrying Foreign instead of an incurable on separate investigations to Kazemi summoned the Egyptian determine who had leaked the Ambassador papers and why these had been strongly-worded memorandum represented as being other protesting false reports about than the views of individuals. Complaining at the unnuthorised release of documents | Cairo broadcast reporting a coup This has even been admitted reflecting individual views, Mr d'etat by Iranian officers which

Wilson said: "the eager beavers Iranian officials say was comare gnawing down some of the pictely daise. Cairo radio has

"Ordinarily we get along spread unemployment in Iran. pretty well as team. "Our military programmes have the unanimous support of But Mr Wilson and the

"truth" of the London respond when some reporters told them that recent Congressional testimony by of the Joint Chiefs of Staff reflected differences over the roles which the armed forces were carmarked to play in the

ntomie age. 'SOME DIFFERENCE'

Both General Nathan-Twining, as to leave no miscon- the Air Force Chief of Staff, and ception as to why the talks General Maxwell Taylor, 'the foundered. And we doubt Army Chief of Staff, said they whether Mr Nehru is likely! disavowed much in the docuto allow himself to be mist ments as reported in the Press Egyptians meddling in Bahrein led by Marshall's emotion- Mr Wilson, in a prepared and making it a problem which statement at the beginning of is not theirs at all." Yet oven at this moment, the the Press conference, said: Singapore Chief Minister "There will always be some continues to parade his in- differences of opinion within consistency. While heaping and between the services.... abuse on the Colonial Office, Honest differences and reasonand by inference accusing able competition between the

But, he said, it was not good discussions, he makes for the country to have these further advances for a differences "nired on a basis of resumption of the talks, this service partisanship without governor of New York state, was The British government time on a government to giving the proper responsible operated on for prostate gland carlier had announced its inten- incident occurred near officials the opportunity to trouble today. His condition to hold a thermonuclear village of Baram, where in ed in deep mourning solemnly

Taipei Claims

The Nationalists yesterday informed the Philippine Govern-When Mr Marshall gets back ment that "Freedom Island," a Mr Said Mutti, Jordan's new to Singapore he should take small island 250 miles north-west

A Philippine, schoolmaster, has ference; to reflect also on claimed that he discovered the some of his boorish public island, but the Nationalists said itterances. It may help it was part of the Macclesheld The National Bocielists were him to realise that as group and the island itself was apokesman for the Colony's known to the Chinese as nationalists he rather let the "humanity" kingdom."-- United

HER EYES London, May 21.

Minister, has agreed "eye bank" after death. Mr Francis Stanislaw, told this by Sir Winston

He added that Lady

Lady Churchill TO BEQUEATH

Lady Churchill, wife of the former Prime to leave her eyes to an founder of an "Eye" Will Crusade," said he had been

Churchill's secretary, Churchill was one of 300 people who had responded to an appeal to bequeath the cornea of their eyes after death so that others could sec .- Reuter.

Washington, May 22.

With the Monte Bello chain

Although Washington officials

will not make formal comment,

they do not contradict specula-

of Australia, and only a few

nuclear testing site.

LENNOX-BOYD SAYS: 'Singapore

Vital **Importance** To Britain'

London, May 21. The Colonial Secretary, Mr Alan Lennox-Boyd, said in a television interview tonight that possession by Britain of Singapore was "more important than ever

Mr Lennox-Boyd was answering questions put to him by Mr Woodrow Wyatt a former minister on Labour "panorama" programme of the

"In a cold war-and we are living in a cold war now-the danger is of subversion from within." Mr Lennox-Boyd said. "We might easily find this vital base in our world-wide defence communications undermined from within by Communist subversion.

No Hostility

"In the event of there being another hot war, it is of vital Britain today reached an advanced stage in importance for a whole series of

Mn Lennox-Boyd said there was no sign whatever of hostility (to Britain) on a wide scale an isolated atoll in the heart of the Pacific Ocean. in Singapore. There was, he added, a fund

of goodwill among the people of the many races who had come to make their, home in Singapore in the confidence that they were going to get a fair deal.

more miles from the township Mr Lennox-Boyd said he did of Onslow, it was believed that not think there was any danger Christmas Island, which Bri- Britain would have to look of Singapore becoming another further afield for a thermo-Cyptus, "I am a great optimist in regard to the future of Singa-

pore," Mr Lennox-Boyd added.

Prague, May 21.

Thousands of singing,

shouting Czechoslovak stud-

ents made fun of the

government and the "cult

tional May carnival proces-

sion, revived for the first

Laughing crowds lining, the

three-mile procession route

through the city yesterday,

applauded the marchers.. and

their banners which also poked

mild fun at the education

In the parade, passing a 100-

foot monument to Stain, was

a tall student bearing a placard

with the word "cuit," behind

him was a smaller student with

and a third, even smaller, was

Another group of students,

their mouths gagged with band-

ages and their cars plugged with

cotton wool, described them-

selves on a pincard as the

editorial staff of the youth

organisation newspaper, Milada

a sign reading "smaller cult"

labelled "tiny cult."

carthorities.

time since before the war.

tion that Britain is giving consideration to Christmas Island as a suitable site. Christmas Island is approximately 25 miles long and 15 miles wide. Its total population Ridicule is estimated at less than 100,

copra for a livelihood. Criticism Expected

mostly natives who collect

During the World War II the sever diplomatic relations with missioner late last year and it United States Navy used the atoll lagoon for a scaplane base, and it was this base that South Pacific Airlines was refurnishing.

> If Britain does conduct thermonuclear test in the central Pacific, diplomatic sources expect of Stalin' in their tradinew wave of protests from Japan, India and other Asian, nations which have vigorously criticised the United States thermonuclear explosions in the Marshall Islands group, including the latest yesterday.

State Department officials said that on the basis of information from Tokyo they expected renewed protests to reach Washington from Japanese sources in the near future,—

Wounded

Tel-Aviv, May 21, wounded last night near the Lebanon frontler.

The Israeli-Lebanese border.

Israeli soldier was

Israeli Soldier

weigh all the factors involved." Inter was described as "exces- (Hydrogen) weapons test this truders set on ambush for all walking behind a hearse and lent." He is expected to re- year, causing such a stir among Israell patrol, a military spokes- coffin chalked "bureaucracy." main in hospital inline or ten Australians that Canberra for- man announced in Tel-Aviv to- -- Reuter. mally assured the Public that no day.—France-Presse.

announced tomorrow after

recently relieved of his post | cabinet is expected to be

New Soviet-Asian Anti-Glubb Men Out Of Jordan Cabinet Friendship Group

London, May 21. Soviet committee o being formally, submitted to solidarity with Asian countries has been set up, Moscow radio

In an interview earlier today. Mr Said Musti hinted that his atmounced tonight; The committee, set up on the new : Covernment will review the Anglo-Jorden treaty, He libitiative of the Soviet Central said there was dissettetection | Asian and Concesion Republics nominal himself on whether he public opinion to strengthen would press for the complete friendly relations. with the

London, May 21. Masked London firemen battled flames and smoke in a 200-footdeep air raid shelter late tonight.

They feared at first that at least one person was trapped.

But after hours scarching they found nothing but a black cat,

Sixteen fire engines crowded Tottenham Court Road outside the Army depot- which stands over the shelter. Military Police and helmeted "bobbles" defoured late night crowds and traffic.

TERRIBLE'

Relays of firemen, wearing respirators went in and out of the shelter, which it reached by a steep spiral staircase. Ambulances waited outside the depot for possible victims.

Sixty - three soldiers. quartered temporarily in the shelter, were driven out by flames and smoke. Their personal belongings and equipment were still in the shelter. They were scheduled to fly to Singapore tomorrow.

One Army respond said: We have been sleeping down there. It's terrible We have never had any Are drill or instructions on how to leave in an emerrency."

IKE'S OLD HQ

Fire Department official said firemen could. not find the exact centre of the blaze because no plans of the funnel were available. The tunnel was originally used during the General Eisen-Signals boadhower's

Firemen, stopped trains at a nearby underground station and broke down a floodgate leading to the burning shelter. They also ran fire boses through the underground station at Goodre Street to the shelter.

quarters.

A soldier-barman at an underground officers' mess first raised the slarm. He said he opened a door and a "mass of fiame" rushed toward him. He ran to ring the fire bell.-United Press.

Greek MPs Scuffle Debate

Athens, May 21. Government and opposideputies scuffled in Parliament today during a debate on an Opposition motion to censure, the Government for its handling of the Cyprus issue.

Tension ran high as the speaker intervened to restore

Deputies scuffled after Mr Demotrius Makris, the Minister of the Interior, said that "anarchists" were to blame for riots and bloodshed in Athens on May 9, after the execution of two Cypriots for terrorist

Parliament later resumed its debate.

Earlier Mr George Mavros of the Opposition Liberal Demoeratic Union pleaded for formation of a "political union" cabinet to face the crisis.

Our Ally

He said the Cyprus dispute "cannot be solved emotionally on the aldewalks." Only by conquering British public opinion-"our main if not our only ally" could justice for Cyprus be obtained.

The debate has been forced by 35 Opposition deputies.

They tabled a censure motion condemning the Government of Mr Constantine Karamonlis saying its policy resulted in the executions that it was inefficient in preventing the ensuing demonstrations.

When the debate ends on Friday a vote of confidence will be taken—the second since the vote on the Government's policy statement on April 11, when the now two-months-old Karamanlis cabinet secured 165 votes against the opposition's 120 votes.—Reuter.

Shop Search

Nicosia, May 22. All Greek shop owners in a curiewed area of central Nicosia were under orders to assemble" at dawn today for security forces to search their premises, following yesterday's rlots and bomb attacks, in which a British serviceman was killed and H people were injured.

The shopkeepers were warned that if they failed to turn up their premises might be broken

The curfew was imposed indefinitely, and men of the South Staffordshire Regiment moved in to enforce it. Other Greek sectors of the capital closed down. Terrorists in Larmon, South Cyprus, threw two bombs at houses occupied by Army officers. The ottack caused slight damage to the houses but there were no casualties.-Reuter and France-

Once a du MAURIER smoker... always a du MAURIER smoker

du Maurier oreated the exclusive filter tip cigarette which allows only the full flavour of fine tobacco to. reach the lips. No harshness. No bits in the mouth.

du Maurier olgarettes have always been consistent—in quality of leaf, in blending, and in flavour. ...

du Maurier know how to back -their cigarettes in well-made airtight tins which ensure that they are as freeli as the day they are packed.



Sole Distributor : Tabequeria Filipina (Hong Kong) Ltd.

NG'S * PRINCES SHOWING TO-DAY Best Actress .

Photography, . Best Set Decoration . Best Art Direction . With Best Supporting Actress

MAGNANI-"BEST ACTRESS OF THE YEAR!"-N.Y. Film Critics Aware production of TESTICESEE MILLUMS! referença ex tracted places permitted VISTAVISION also starring MARIHA PAVAN - BEN COUPER Surroughly by TENNESSEE WILLIAMS - Adoptation by HANGE MANUEL MANUEL Burery by TENNESSEE WILLIAMS - Adoptation by HAL KANTER Based on the Play, "THE RUNK TATTOO" by Tennessee Williams

NEXT CHANGE



Gary COOPER Ingrid BERGMAN IN TECHNICOLOR

AND TAMESOFF - ARTURO DE COMDOYA - EOSEPH CALLEM - RATINA PARINDU - TENTINE ET SAM MODO

P,OXYEBROADMAA,

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE TRUE STORY OF THE STRATO-FLYERS!



WILLIAM BLOOM BARTURA MICLEAN ROBERT T WEBS SIMON WINCELEERS and FRANCIS COCKRELL

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT! MISS MARTINE CAROL

HER ARRIVAL HERE HAS BEEN DELAYED THEREFORE SHE WILL MAKE HER PERSONAL APPEARANCE

ON THE STAGE ON FRIDAY, 25th MAY

ROXY: At 9.20 p.m. . BROADWAY: At 7.20 p.m. (All tickets purchased for the 23rd May are valid for the 25th May)

AT THE ROXY: By the Kind Permission of the Commissioner of Police, THE POLICE BAND will be in Attendance.

THE SCREEN



Distributed by Pathe Overseas Ltd.

ADMISSION: ROXY: Balcony: \$8.90, \$7,60, \$6.00 & \$4.70 \$8.90, \$7.60, \$6.00 \$4.70 & \$3.50 BROADWAY: Dress Circle \$7.60, Front Stalls \$8.90, Middle Stalls \$7.60, Back Stalls \$6.00

BOOK EARLY!

SPECIAL GALA PREMIERE ON THURS., 24th MAY AT 9.20 P.M.



ON THE SCREEN Two Hours of Suspense! Every Scene Filled with Thrills!

Starring: Holone PERDRIERE

Andre VALMY Produced & Directed by Christian-JAQUE

ON THE STAGE MISS MARTINE CAROL & MR CHRISTIAN-JAQUE MAKING THEIR PERSONAL APPEARANCE TOCKTHER

ADMISSION: ROXY: Balcony: \$8.90, \$7.60, \$6.00 & \$4.70 Statte: \$8.90, \$7.60, \$6.00 \$4.70 & \$3.50 BROADWAY: Dress Circle \$7.60, Front Stalls \$8.90 Middle Stalls \$7.60, Back Stalls \$6.00 BOOK BARLY!

REDS HATE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS



Princess Margaret, wearing a bright yellow dress, topped with a short fur coat, arrives at the Festival Hall in London. She was attending the jubilec celebrations of the Union of Girls' Schools for Social Services,... Central Press Photo.

AFRICAN PROTECTORATES QUESTION TO BE

Capetown, May 21. Senator C. F. Clarkson, leading United Opposition Party member, said today the transfer of British protectorates in South Africa to the Union would have to be raised at the forthcoming Commonwealth prime ministers' conference in London. all these things, follow all these Queensland because of a sheaters

Schator Clarkson, who was speaking in the Senate, said everybody agreed that the protectorates should belong to the Union of South Africa, but, the South African Premier, Mr J. Strijdom, should not be disappointed if he "came up egainst a brick wall."

Senator C. Cowley, representing African interests, said there was a danger that the West German Federal Republic might lay claim to Southwest Africa, a former German colony,

Annex Territory

He asked whether it would not be feasible for South Africa to annex this territory. There were many people who would support Germany unless something happened in the meantime, Senator Cowley declared.

by the present Nationalist Government, that the mandatory status of the former German colony lapsed when the League of Nations ceased to exist.

Mr Johannes Strijdom, the Prime Minister, replied that Popov's autograph, please," although South Africa did not troupe relaxed. - China Mail recognise United Nations' Special. rights over the territory, it was prepared to govern Southwest Africa "in the spirit of the old mandate."

In Govt Power

It was fully in the Government's power to incorporate Southwest Africa as part of the Union of South Africa, Whether South Africa would later put its rights into effect would depend on how circumstances developed, he said.—Reuter.

WARNING: -

Don't Talk Workers

Wellington, May 21. wasted through interested bystanders talking to men on the job is creating a problem in Nelson city as the number of large works increases,

The city engineer, Mr C. I. Kidson, in a report to the council, and that by standers were largely well-meaning citizona, but they did not appreciate that their few remarks were costing the corporation several hundreds of pounds a year.

Ho said that in the United States special areas were set out for stich bystanders. One contractor had gotte so far as to issue aldevalk certificates to speciators provided they kept to their bearined positions and die sace singles with weeks within

MORE THAN **CAPITALISTS**

New York, May 21. Mr Hugh Gaitskell, British Labour Party leader, said in a radio interview here today that the Communists had "always hated the Social Democrat parties more than they have the Conservative capitalist parties."

He was answering a question about reports that Mr Nikita Khrushchev, the Soviet Com-munist Party chief, had said on his return to Moscow from Britain that he got on better with British Conservatives than the

Turned Down

"I think it is true to say that where Communists take over the first people to go to the concentration camps and the firing Social Democrats," Mr Galtskell said.

He went on: "Of course, they we have always turned down and continue to turn down."

Mr Gaitskell said it was necessary to draw a distinction between the attitudes of the Soviet Government and the Communist Party.

friendly relations at the moment with a military dictatorship in Egypt, with a Social Democratic government in Sweden, with a coalition government in France, with a Conservative government in England," he said.

China Question

"It might even like to have happy relations with a Republican administration in the

The radio interviewer, Mr Beichmann,

Mr Goitskell replied: "Quite frankly, we've never seen the logic of the distinction between Britens in holiday mord stood China and Russia quite in the to attention for the Soviet same way you do. After all, Unker's national anthem when the Chinese can get what they want through Russia," He did not think the trade controls were "an effective weapon,"

No Settlement

The British Labour Party leader said he believed that there would be no fundamental settlement with the Soviet He expressed the view, held meant and laughed uproariously. Russia believe in world com-Union "so long as the rulers of munism; so long, in other words, as they are trying all the time to press out, push out, toric occasion." But when the to get more and more countries! under Communist control."

> Mr Gaitskell returns to Lon- coming don on Wednesday after a week's visit to the United at Vrchlabi States.--Reuter.

The Queen's Message To Voroshilov

Paris, May 21. The text of an exchange of goodwill messages between Queen Elizabeth II and President of the Supreme Soviet Presidium Klementi Voroshilov was released tonight by the official Soviet Tass news agency.

President Voroshilov's mcssusually try and combine this in age, dated April 14, was dea strange sort of way with pro- livered by the Soviet lenders posals for united fronts, which Nikita Khrushchev and Nicolai Bulganin during their visit to Britain last month,

In her reply, dated May 17. Queen Elizabeth said she shared the hopes of the Soviet lenders that their visit to Britain would foster understanding be-The Soviet Government was tween the two countries and realistic" about its foreign re- make for the consolidation of lations. "It's trying to have friendly relations between them. -France-Presse.

Unshorn Sheep Dying Queensland

Brisbane, May 21. Sheep worth about £100,000 United States. It can embrace sterling are dying in western lines, and it doesn't worry them." strike, a 'spokesman for the sheep raisers reported today,

He said that the strike, now whether Mr Gaitskell thought it in its sixth month, has left justifiable for Britain to increase 3,000,000 unshorn sheep, some her trade with China, "a coun- carrying as much as 17 pounds try which is still declared an of wool. This burden has grown aggressor by the United Na- to as much as 30 pounds after the wool becomes wet collects mud, he said.

> Attempts to end the strike resume this week.—United Press.

World Glider Speed Record

Progue, May 21.
The world glider speed record over a 200-kilometre triangular course was beaten yesterday by Czech pilot Jaroslav Holan, of the Brno Aeroplane Club, it was learned here today.

He had an average speed of 71 kilometres (about 44.5 miles)

The record was achieved during training for the forthglider championship meeting which will take place

France-Presse. Birdman's Parachute Fails To Open

Liverpool, May 21. F EO Valentin, the famous ☐ French "birdman", was killed at an air show here today when his parachute failed to open after he had jumped from a plane at 9,000 feet.

RUSSIAN

CIRCUS

SUCCESS

the Moscow State circus opened

About 5,000 people, mostly

children, filled half the seals at

the Great Harringay arena in

Undeniable star of the show

was the clown Oleg Popov. The

Russian words he occasionally

shricked were overlooked by the

children who knew what he

All of the artistes were ner-

vous, It was for them, as the

ringmaster proclaimed, "an his-

Tirst show was over and spark-

ling-eyed English youngsters

mobbed the stage doors for "Mr

north London.

its three-week run here today.

London, May 21.

He was making his first flight in Britain with wings strapped to his body.

After jumping, Valentin glided over the airfield—at nearby Speke-with wooden wings. Then he should have parachuted to the ground, but his parachute falled to open. Eye-witnesses said Valentin fell "like a stone" into a field of wheat near the airfield.

In the plane with Valentin were He achieved that triumph with two reporters. One said later that when the Frenchman was preparing to make his jump he appeared to be "sucked cut of the aircraft."

As he fell, he struck the side and his right wing seemed to splinter and the parachute to come partly out of the casing. A married man with a daughter Valentin tried out his first

home-made wings just over six years ago, at Villacoublay nirfield near Paris. Not until four years later, on May 15, 1954, did he succeed in realising his dream of gliding any distance with them-he covered three miles

over Gisy Les Nobles, in the

Yonne department, south-

ount of Paris.

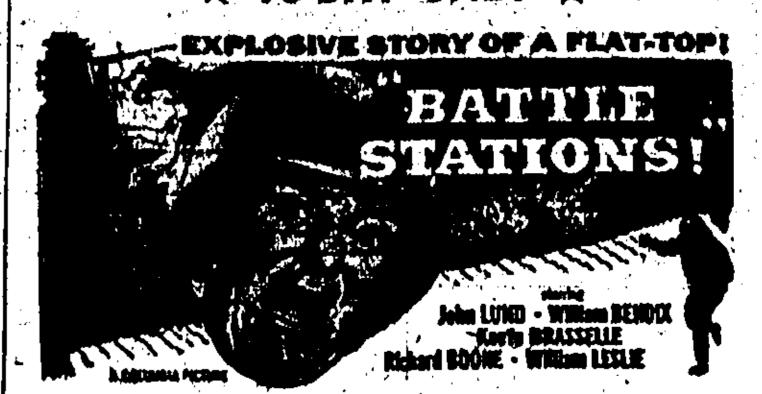
a pair of plywood wings giving him a wingspan of just over seven and a half feet. They were fixed to h metal "corset" enclosing his chest, with rests for his arms which kept the wings spread.

aged 13, he had devoted his life to the dream of "flying like a bird" since he left the French air force in 1950.

Valentin beat the world record for a free fall without oxygen in 1948 when he jumped from 7,260 metres and fell for 113 seconds before opening his parachute at 610 metres from the ground - China Mail

OUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

* TO-DAY ONLY *



OPENS TO-MORROW

Columbia's New Thriller! THE CROOKED WEB"

Frank Lovejoy --- Mari Blanchard

NEW YORK - GREAT JOHLO

Casesway Bay, Pel. 1871 | Kowloom, Td. 53500

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



---- NEXT CHANGE ----

MARTINE CAROL . LUIS MARIANO

In French Dialogue with English Subtitles

Watch For Opening Date!

DONALD DIANA JAMES ROBERTSON, SINDEN - DORS - CARSON IUSTICE STAKLEY MOLLOWAY · ROLAND CULVER 🤝

CAPITUL FRITZ

- FINAL TO-DAY -At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

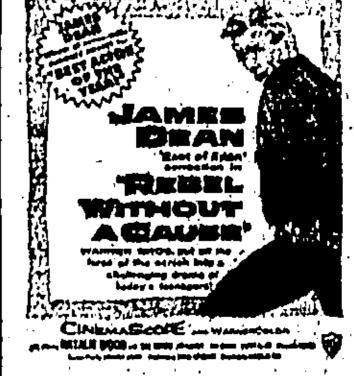
CORNEL WILDE -WARM FLESH, NOT BLOOD! HOT BLOOD. METAGON NUMBER CHARGES LOTHER JOSEPH ADLER CALLEIA COLUMBIA

Also Attraction "WONDERS OF **MANHATTAN"** - TO-MORROW -"LAWLESS STREET"

マモク・ まかん

At 2:30, 5:20, 7:30 & 9:40 P.M.

TO-DAY ONLY



— To-morrow — "H E I D l" To-morrow Morning Show

"MIAMI STORY"

EMPIRE THEATRE

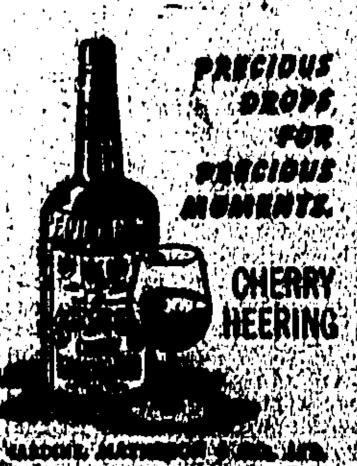
DAILY AT 2.30, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M. COMPLETE CHANGE OF PROGRAMME Revised Prices: \$7.60, \$4.70, \$3.50 & \$2.40 Special Matinee Price: \$4.70, \$8.50 & \$2.40











Britain Must Hold Outposts

COLOURED MEN APPEAL

Capetown, May 21. Notice of appeal was given in the Cape Province Supreme Court today in the case in which two coloured men unsuccess. challenged the validity of controversia acts passed by the Nationalist Government to remove coloured (mixed blood), voters from the common electoral roll.

is expected to be heard in the appelate division of the South Africa Supreme Court when its Arabian peninsula. next term begins in Blocmfontein in November.

The challenge was to the validity of the Senate Act of 1955 and the South Africa Act Amendment Act of 1958.

FINAL VICTORY

The first enlarged the Senate, giving the Government the necessary two-thirds majority to alter the Constitution, and the second removed coloured voten; from the common roll.

If these two laws are upheld the South Africa Supreme the Nationalist Party will have secured final victory five-year constitutional Parliament to change the status

of con-white races. The Appeal Court has itself been expanded by addition of five Government - appointed judges,-China Mail Special.

Hurricane Hits Red Icebreaker

London, May 21. Russian Antarette explorer: abound the leebreaker Ob have visited the French Antarelic expedition wintering on an island off Adelle Land, Moscow Radio reported tonight.

The radio's reporter aboard the Ob commented: "We soon learned that this was the world's worst storm centre when a hurricane hit us full blast."

Talks between the two expeditions centred on the successfully concluded Franco-Soviet talks in Moscow and the further strengthening of friendship between the Soviet and French people, he said.

at the world's other extreme, a from the Pitti Palace, from the not likely to surrender without new drifting scientific observa- Boboli Gardens, from the Stibtory had been set up in the bert Museum and from two-North Polar area, and held a castles in the vicinity of the ceremonial flag-holsting cere- capital of Tuscany. - Francemony today.—China Mail Special. 1 Presse.

ADEN NATIONALISTS BY OIL RICH HUNGRY STATES AND

By Harold Guard

London, May 21.

The finger of Arab nationalism, now pointing savagely at the British colony of Aden, at the gateway to the Red Sea, has caused Britain to take a look at her defence set-up along the whole 2,000-mile southern Arabian coast from Aden to Bahrein in the Persian Gulf.

Under a series of trucial commitments The appeal, lodged on behalf Britain is pledged to protect the domains of Mr Andrew James Brikkels of various sultans and sheiks stretching right round the southern part of the

URANIUM NUGGET

Darwin, May 21. A newly-found 2,150pound "uranium nugget" -believed to be the biggest piece of pitchblende ever mined-may be worth some £A7,000.

Francis Jones, general manager of the Uranium Mine United near here, said tonight.

The nugget, found on May 11 in a mine near the south Alligator River 150 miles southeast of Darwin, is expected to areay at about 80 per cent pure urantum oxide,

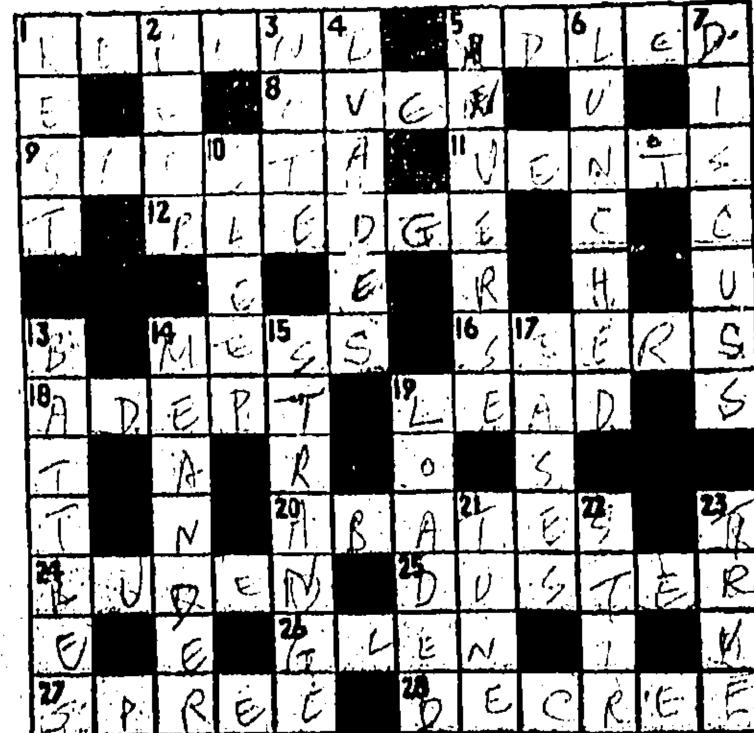
Special tackle had to be used as the rock was too heavy to be raised by normal hoists. — China Mail Special.

White Ants Launch New Offensive

Florence, May 21. Termites or white ants have launched a new offensive in

This time they have attacked a whole group of buildings try to federate the medley of situated in the former Via Del

For the past five years, termites have caused considerable damage in Florence. They have been successively chased Mescow Radio reported that from the Chartreuse of Galluzzo,



A British Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS

Be discontented (6). 5 Loafed (6). 3 Kiln (4). 9 Midday nap (6). 11 Outlets (6).

12 Security (0). 14 Disorder (4). 10 Prophets (5). 18 Skilled (5). 18 Meini (4). 20 Diminishes (8). 24 Burdened (b). 26 Cleaning cloth (0). 26 Valley (4).

1 Repose (4)... 2 Glance (4). 3 Observe (4). 4 Dodges (8). 0 Opposite (7).

0 Had a meal (7). 7 Debate (7). 1. 10 Slumber (5) 13 Combdts (7) 14 Wander at random (7). 15 Umusual (7). 17 Relieves (5). 19 Charged a gun (B).

21-Jolissection (5). 28 Edict (0). PRETERDAY'S CHOSSWORD.—Across: 1 Lived, 4 Cruets, 8 Carrol, 10 Atise, 12 Propel, 14 Dresser, 17 Melt, 19 Advisor, 20 Replete, 22 Alum, 23 Erusing, 27 Possier, 29 Shine, 30 Driets, 31 Desire, 32 Avert, Dewn, 1 Liteld, 2 Verge, 3 Drope, 5 Resp. 5 Exiles, 7 Sweets, 9 Treated, 11 Remise, 13 Ordered, 10 Reel, 16 Selmon, 18 Leur, 20 Résée, 5 Pupils, 24 Arotne, 25 Inaite, 26 Guest, 28 Near.

22 Agitate (4).

These include the domains of 18 sultans in the west Aden protectorate, the sultanates of five rulers in the east Aden protectorate, the Sultan of Museat and Oman, and seven more shelks of the trucial Oman

Thin Defence Line

The area of the vast desert, where the magic word "ail" has brought blood feuds and a fever of Arab expansionism, has never been defined but rough estimates place it at over 600,000 square

Yet today Western interests are guarded only by a thin line of local defence forces totalling no more than 5,000 men stretched from Aden to

During the weekend Britain has told Arab Nationalists in Aden that there can be no question of self-government for the colony until the people show themselves capable of hundling their own affairs.

Lord Lloyd, Under-Secretary for Colonial Affairs, met with an angry reception in Aden when he faced the Arab Nationalists who have joined in the rising clamour for self-government.

Oil rich but still oil hungry Saudi Arabia, Egypt seeking dominance in the Arab world, and the Yemen, which has always claimed the 112,000 square miles of the Aden protectorate as pant of her own kingdom, are farming the flames of extreme nationalism in Aden.

Without Success

Britain's answer has been rulors in the area into one solid bloc to resist aggression—so far without success. Now Britain is faced with another troubled spot on her lengthening list of colonial revolts.

Aden, like Singapore, is a strategic centre which Britain is la real struggle. It was once a traditional coaling station on Commonwealth

shipping routes and near the centre of the "magic oil" area where prospectors are still active today. Aden was built to handle Persian Gulf oil from Kuwait to a

mitwork of distributing operations extending from England through Pakistan and India to Australia. When Britain's big oil refinery at Abadan in Persia was

started and within a year it was compléte. Bomber Target

build its counterpart in Aden.

In April 1953 the project was

Then came Britain's decision to evacuate the Sucz Canal zone. Aden immediately emerged as one of the leading substitute bases in an area where the West still depends on Britain for maintaining large part of defensive might. If world war came, Soviet Russia could be expected to make the Middle East oilfields

a priority target for their long range bombers. the West would have to bring its oil across the Atlantic id vulnerable tankers.

creasingly well-advised Western strategists since it is of California campus here. on the fringe of the danger area

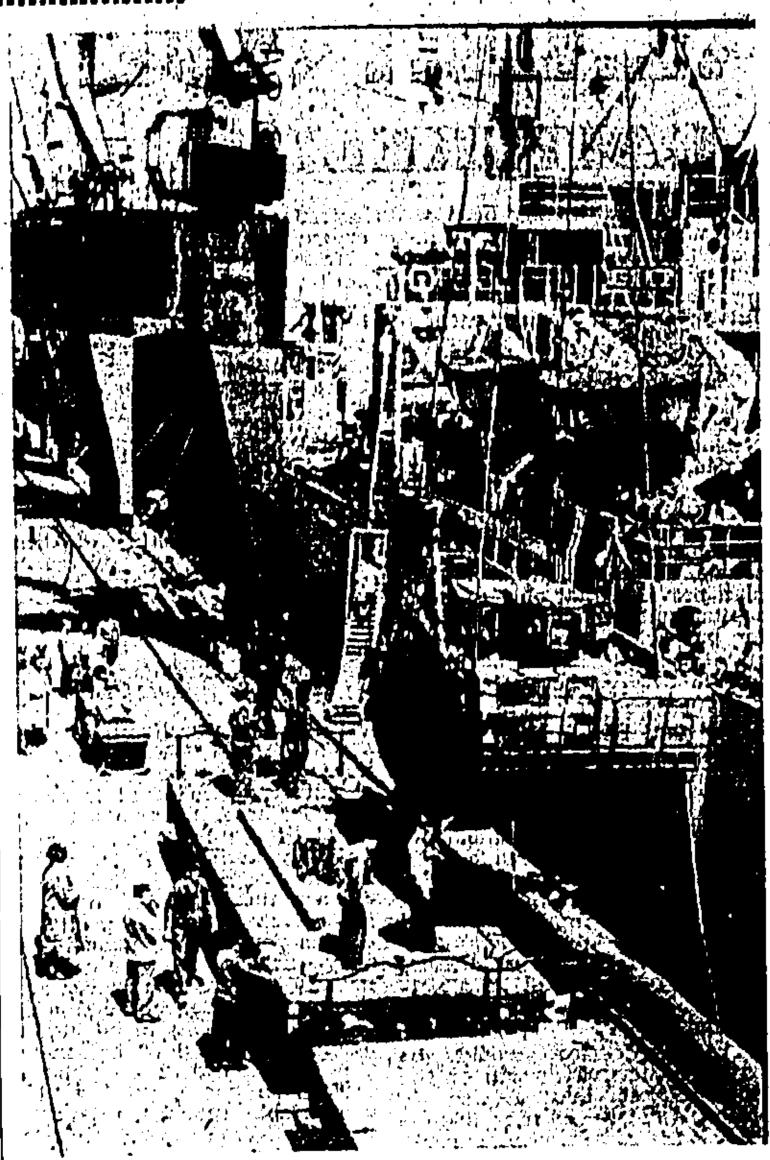
tish Royal Air Force routes during the couple's seven-day spreading from East Africa to stay here.—United Press. tant sense this notwork serves of a connecting link between NATO and BEATO, Greatest Riddle

But these chiskieretions, find the place in his Arab Nationalists drive which is slowly but surely taking birete throughout, the southern Arabian area.

And with materials area.

Their materials are their making and area. greatest riddle of the Bust.

weenenbahaalehaben benenbahan neuenbahan neu US ARMS FOR GERMANY



The first shipment of arms to arrive in Germany from the USA are pictured being unloaded last week at Bremerhaven. Main Items were 23 light tanks, seven selfpropelled howitzers and 20 tank recovery vehicles. - Express

Truce Supervisor Will Report Back To Council

New York, Maj 21. Major-General E. L. M. Burns, Chief of Staff and information to the Iranian of the United Nations truce supervision organisation in Palestine, will be asked to come to New been trained for four years in a York when the Security Council next meets to he had studied Iranian consider the Middle East situation, UN officials geography and Soviet methods said today.

Swiss Version Neutrality And Neutralism

Los Angeles, May 21. The Swiss Minister, Mr Henry de Torrente, today pointed out the difference closed down Britain decided to between neutrality and neutralism so far as the Swiss are concerned.

> that to the Swiss neutrality | Council president, called on Mr meant "permanent and armed Dag Hammarskield the neutrality, co-operating with all secretary-general today. other countries on every level except political and military." "We are not in the United Nations, but we'are co-operating." he said. That is the difference between neutrality and neutralism."

WORLD AFFAIRS

Mr de Torrente was scheduled to address the University o Without Middle East supplies Southern California international relations students today. Tomorrow he will address members of the Los Angeles The choice of Aden looks in- World Affairs Council and the to general public at the University The Swiss envoy is due to dis-— several hours' flying timb cuss imports and exports on further than Abadan or Rus Wednesday at a businessmen's Tenura, the principal Saudi luncheon at the Biltmore hotel. Arabian refinery on the Persian Other affairs have been dranged for the Minister and Madame de Torrente by the

Rabat, May 21. Two French forest guards, who were kidnapped by a Moroccan band last Friday, were released today.

The two forest mards were brought back to Azilala, a minarable outpost, some 70 miles east of Martakest rest with which they were zignitoned as with the control of the contr

They said that a date for a meeting had not yet council been set, but that when it was General Burns would be notifled with a view to his travelling to the United States. It was forecast last week that

the Council would meet on Wednesday or Thursday of this week. But consultations on the Harry S. Truman and his wife. terms of a resolution are still and party arrived here by train going on. Consequently, it was stated, a Council meeting towards the end of this week was a possibility but that it was more likely to be next week.

Did Not Know

Mr Henry Cabot Lidge, Chief Mr de Torrente, 62, who United States delegate and Dr arrived here on Sunday, said Joza Brilej, of Yugoslavia, the

> Dr Brilej told reporters afterwards that he did not yet know when the Council would meet.

The Council last met on April 4 when it unanimously requested Mr Hammarskjold to undertake his mission to the Middle

Mr Hammarskjold reported back nearly two weeks ago.-

ILLEGAL

Washington, May 21.
US Comptroller-General, Mr
Joseph Cambbell, today told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee that the Department of Defence was dilegally holding an unspent sum of US\$400,000,000 allocated in previous American budgets for foreign aid.

The law deministre that the various Governments departments by a which has been allocated wild Friday, their not spent, Mr Campbell

EXILES MEET IN **GERMANY**

Frankfurt, May 21. More than a quarter of a million exiles from Ger "lost berritories' gathered in mass meetings over the Whitsun weekend to reminil West Germans their country was

dendinstrations were peaceful, and no incidents were Chancellor Konrad Adenauer

and Government leaders sent mossages, of re-assurance and greetings to the meetings. The largest single meeting brought some 110,000 Sudeten Gormans together at Nucroborg. Hitler took over the Sudetenland from Czechoslovakia after the Munich settlement of September, 1938, ...

IDENTICAL THEME

In Cologne, 30,000 retugees from Breslau in Silesta; and in Bothum, some 100,000 Pomeranians represented the states east of the Oder-Nelsse line, now under Polish administra-

An estimated 10,000 exiles from Sliesia, in Communist-run East Germany, met at Din-

kelsbuchl. Theme of all the meelings was identical: booming, prosperous West Germany must never forget the German homelands in the East, and must investigate every possibility of rounification, --- United Press.

Spy Walked Out On Russians

Teheran, May 21. A former Iranian Army officer who had worked 10 years in a Soviet espionage organisation was the key to discovery by the Iranian authorities of numerous Communist underground networks in the country, Iranian intelligence officers told newsmen today.

Intelligence agents told a preis conference that the officer, former Second Lleutenant Charpour Vatanpour, had turned himself over to the Iranian authorities in 1955, when he was sent into Iran from the USSR to contact members of the underground Communist Tudeh Party. He turned over the documents intelligence, the officers said. Vatanpour said that he had Soviet explonage school, where France-Presse.

Truman In Naples

Naples, May 21. Former US President Mr today on their six-week tour of

The Trumans will stay at a fushionabe seaside hotel. They will visit Austria, West Germany, France, Britain, Belgium, and the Netherlands before leaving for the United States late next month.— France-Presse.

London, May 21. Libyan Premier and Foreign Minister Mustapha Ahmed Bin Halin has been invited by the British Government to visit Great Britain between June 18 and 25, the Foreign Office announced today.

During his visit, the Libyan statesman will have "general talks on matters of common interest to both countries," the Foreign Office said. France-

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.80, 5.20, 7.30 6 9.30 P.M.

THE MAN WHO OPENED THE WEST! PART OF TECHNICOLOR

Athens, May 21 Bishop Fotios of Paphos, who ranks next to Archbishop Makarios as the leader of the Orthodox Greek Church in Cyprus is to "enlighten the American people" on Cyprus.

tion of Archbishop Makarios to people of Cyprus."
the Scychelles Islands, said to- He went on "I no night that he would leave for the United States on Wednes-

He said his work will be mulnly in ecclesiastical circles, enlightening them on the "persecution of the Cyprus Church by the British, as well as on the need for the immediate of Archbishop liberation Makarios."

Intervention

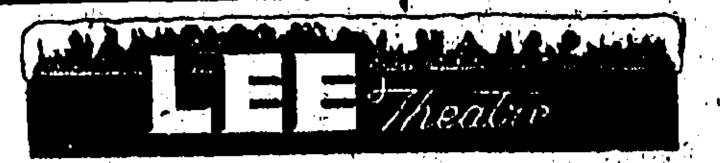
Bishop Fotios added strongly protest about the unbelievable treatment as a prisoner of Archbishop Makarios, and call for immediate intervention by all the world's newspapermen's churches and all free men to France-Presse.

Blahop Follos, who arrived in end the Archbishop's imprison-Greece shortly after the deporta- ment and the servitude of the

He went on "I nover implined Archbishop Makhrios would be subjected to such multigatment which could force a man like him, armed with Christian fortitude, to stoge a hunger strike. Public opinion throughout the world will reach its own conclusions."--Reuter.

Damascus, May 21. The Syrian Government was considering the question of about the wis no urgency matter, Syrian Premier and Foreign Minister, Said Chazzi, suld today.

The Premier was replying to



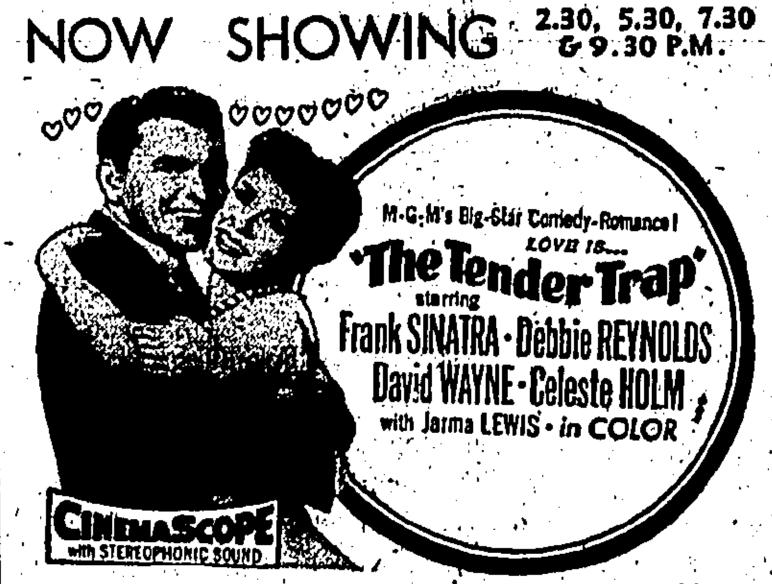
3 SHOWS TO-DAY AT 2.30, 7.00 & 9.30 P.M. EXCITING STAGE ENTERTAINMENT T. MASUDA'S

Cokyo Grand Revue with ORIENTAL FANTASY WESTERN SYMPHONY LATIN RHYTHM



JAPAN'S MOST GLAMOROUS GIRLS Admissions: \$10, \$6, \$4.50, \$3.50 & \$2.40

KOWLOON TEL. 60148, 60248 CAUSEWAY BAY, TEL.72371



★ NEXT CHANGE ★ THE MOST AMAZING PICTURE OF THE YEAR! FILMED IN BEAUTIFUL YOCOLAVIA!

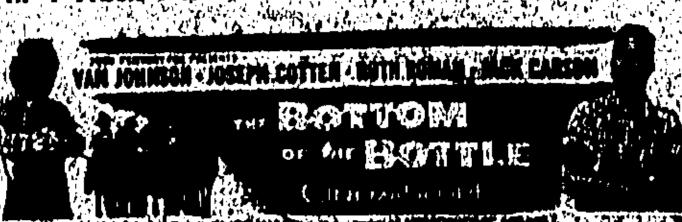


RELEASED THRU PATHE-OVERSEA LTD.

Final Showing To-day

& 9.50 p.m. In 4-Track HI-FI, Directional Stereophonic Sound!

2.30 - 5.30 - 7.30



RUSSIA'S EXPANSION CHALLENGE SETS

By The Rt Hon. HUGH GAITSKELL

have appeared about failure. progress—what it has been the next five years is also to 70 percent, in Russia it is not still more to the achievement of bring with it strong pressure Galtskell says "The West recently and what it is like-rise, but less capidly, although much more than 40 percent. If, unusually high rates of growth for a more liberal regime, for ly to be in the next few The Seviet weeken in all differences and it is percent, at, unusually night rates of i

we are all the victims of a the consumption of meat per pose their regime is in any way limited accordingly. it is possible to draw conclusions.

Well Ahead

passed and is moving well 500,000 now in Britain, electricity. Nevertheless, since for the manufacture of investthe population of Russia is over ment goods. twice that of Britain and Western Germany, output per head in heavy industry is still only half as great as in Western

Europe. tons (still less than two-thirds striking. of US current output). Electric- Secondly, the proportion of ones, erecting capacity for pro- vided for is only 30 percent ity is to rise from 166 to 320 resources devoted to consump- ducing coal cutting machinery, compared with a 60 percent inbillion kilowatts (half the US tion is much lower, and to de- coke ovens and steel works, etc. crease in national income. There

engineering. The plan is only a in different countries are. It is the same story over instruments of state policy!

there will be any serious Whereas in the West the pro- made a huge investment here. It may even be added that

country of which even the it Britain. And it does not new state and the heavy losses investment for the future. Her that it is the destiny of Com- faster, country of which even the it britain. And it does not new state and it might cause the informed observers seem that there will be much and tremendous devastation of government can do this, of munism to expand over the Those who talk so glibly Higgins in a musical version of rother not say. It might cause the informed observers improvement in the next five the Second World War, it seems course, by direct decision. The whole world and that it is their about the great success of Shaw's "Pygmalion" called "My cather bad feeling you know.

gigantic international hoax, head—but the increase in out- less ruthless; as a people they from put of cotton fabrics is to be are certainly as industrious; information now only 23 percent in the five and they will receive much help years, while durable consumer from Russia. available several important goods will continue very scarce. In Russia, with a steel output niready twice as great as ours, the number of passenger cars produced and available for Total production of "heavy" the home market will be 100,000 also appears to be planned in industry in Russia has now to 150,000, compared with the satellite centres where the ahead of the combined output small requirement of steel for in this field of Britain and consumer goods means that out Western German,. This is true, of every ton produced far more in particular, of coal, steel and than in the USA is available

Two Things

Two things, therefore, stand First of all, how do the bring down a government can out First, the general rate of Russians do it? The plan for the next five expansion of output is very years involves what by Western high-much higher than that of growth and rate of investment. standards is a further sensa- any Western country. In Russia, They are closely connected. The tional advance in heavy indus- the national income is growing Russians could hardly be extry. Thus, coal output is to rise at about 10 percent per annum, pecting a 50 percent increase in from 390 to 590 million tons-. In Britain the rate of growth coal and steel production if they by e made in Russia to prevent making Russia easily the largest is two to three percent. Making had not had an exceptionally any excess of demand from producer in the world. Steel is every allowance for statistical high rate of investment in the materialising at all. For example, to rise from 48 to 68 million errors, the difference remains last few years, for example, in in the new five year plan, the

planned for vil and heavy investment consumption ratios sequent period.

Give

with the Seamaster Calendar

The new self-winding Scamaster Calendar watch is the

most faithful servant of time ever devised by watch-

making science . . . telling the exact time and day of

You can discard your wall calendar, you can forget

old-fashioned stem winding. The Seamaster Calendar

winds itself with every flick of your wrist. Automati-

cally, too, the date mechanism changes every 24 hours.

the month . . . accurately, automatically.

It's simple, sturdy, foolproof.

Suisse Pour l'Industrie

Sole Agenta: OMTIS LTD. OMEGA *

Your Memory

a Holiday

The prospect in food is better road.

The same type of development The emphasis is also on a high rate of investment

> and ability nor the time and space to trace out all the implications of Russian and Chinese industrial progress. All can do is to pick out and dlsquestions which arise.

I have referred to rate of dictatorship. sinking new pits, developing old increase in the wage bill profence and investment much A high rate of investment is no difficulty in preventing a A comparable expansion—50 higher in Russia than in the makes possible a high rate of wage-price spiral where free to 100 percent in five years- is West. Exact comparisons of growth in-as it were—the sub- collective buying does not exist

■ N the last few months But, judging by the success of again there is no room for doubt so much has recently been said instead of a more gradual ina spate of articles the last plan, we cannot assume on the broad conclusions, and written. The Russians have crease between now and then. portion of resources devoted to and without doubt it is already perhaps the rise in living The level of consumption in consumption is of the order of contributing and will contribute standards when it comes will

among the worst fed, clothed but be of the most profound most vital condition of Russia's dustrially there is special need for many houses are to be built, will in time follow the same capital and labour is available assist this development, must be the plan envisages doubling. There is no reason to sup- and the goods in the shops are

> But supposing there is an excess of consumer demand, an attempt by the people to buy among these possibilities open, more than the government have military aggression, begun with decided shall be available? a full realisation that it means Whereas in a free economy this a major war. The deterrent could easily lead to a balance of payments crisis, in a fully planned economy no such consequence follows. There would be no rise in imports or fall in exports because both imports of this particular weapon in the and exports, being directly I have neither the knowledge controlled, would not be affected by the pull of consumer

The only effect would longer queues, a growth of the black market and a rise in cuss a few of the more obvious prices. And the ensuing discontent which in a democracy could be ignored in a totalitarian

Dictatorship

In fact, efforts would certainand trade unions are simply the

plan and may not be fulfilled, notoriously difficult. But here technical training, about which | Keeping down consumption by direct decision of a government which does much as it likes is certainly part of the explanation of Russia's swift Industrial development.

The power of distatorship is also evident in another way. It is able by direct instructions and by the free use of material incentives, to obtain the pattern of labour distribution—as bedifferent skills and industries—which it wants. The large differences in pay

and privileges which exist in Soviet Union have often been noted. To some extent they may be just the result of the new ruling class establishing it-But they certainly also reflect a deliberate attempt to relate material rewards different degrees and kinds of effort and skill and ability in accordance with the respective contributions made by these to what the government regard as the needs of the economy.

The difficulty of doing any such thing in a democracy. where there is a most uneven distribution of wealth, a still far from democratic system of education and at the same lime complete freedom for individuals to organise themselves into groups to project their interests. need hardly be stressed. But, in Russia where no sectional groupings are allowed to challenge the absolute power of a state, such complications do not arise. If the government thinks it right to pay scientists more. they are paid more whatever anyone else may think about wage and salary differentials!

Large Base

Thirdly, the pace of economic advance in Russia no doubt also owes something to the economies of large-scale production—in particular to the high degree of standardisation. and the pooling of knowledge in the manufacture of engineering products. Such economies are obtained in Western countries by larger firms, but in Russia there is no question of waiting for them to become available slowly. They are there, as it were, for the taking, because the government can determine the structure and organisation of an industry.

In contrast to the other reasons for Russian progress, this advantage is not hearly so closely dependent .upon the political system. It is a subject which might well repay further study. with a flood of core retrigers declines in the upswing of the tors, washing mechanic, sto., minor trade fluoringtions which

1810 Gloricester Building

The Soviet worker is still difference continues it cannot. Thus we must regard as the those freedoms which other inadvanced

Their Tactics

I do not myself rank high effect of the hydrogen bomb is probably decisive. It is, indeed, a remarkable historical coincidence that the democracies have been given the protection very decade in which the balance of economic power and, therefore, of conventional military power, seems to be turning against them and in favour of the Communist dictatorships.

Nor can one avoid the less comfortable conclusion that the most dangerous event for the easy going, luxury and liberty loving West (in the absence of all-round disarmament), would be the discovery by Russia as well as the West of an effective defence against nuclear attackif this meant returning to a position where power lay once again with those countries which enjoy overwhelming quantitative predominance in manpower and in the instruments of war.

at least, are to expand the tion. power and influence of Communism through economic and sures must be used, a national

dustrial plan will be of great help to them in their task. They way of encouraging saving. will certainly be in a position, if they so desire, to provide change can be put through economic and technical aid on Britain at least, unless a very large scale. And while no doubt the call on this from China will be substantial, there should be no great difficulty in time in supplying certain other the fullest possible explanation countries as well.

Of course, they may not do this and, of course, like the rest of us, they have to balance these claims against those of their own people. The fact remains that since the dictatorship Russia is now clearly making a success of its economic policy, it will be very much better able to afford an aggressive foreign economic policy than ever be-

An .Urgency

In face of this challenge, what should the democracies

It seems clear that for the moment, while Russian industrial strength, though growing fast, is still for less than that of the West, and while the demands made by China upon her must still be very heavy, they should be in a position to provide for more aid for the uncommitted countries than Russia is likely to offer. A levy of one percent of their

national income means only that they must defer a further rise in their relatively high living standards for six months -and it is doubtful whether Russin as yet could or would outbid even this. Whether the

possess either the will to do such a thing or the political skill effectively to counter Communist propaganda and infiltration is another matter. But the urgency of acting now is not in doubt; for with every year that goes by the Russians are more likely to be able and willing to step up their programme of economic

There remain the more fundamental questions. Is the relative economic power of the democracies centain to decline? And what can they do to prevent

It can fairly be said that there is no need as yet to plarmist. Most of the Russian targets for total industrial output in 1980 are well below What are the consequences of course, still further below U.S.
Russia's swift industrial deve- output per head. Russia has lopment, especially in the heavy still a long way to go before industrice? It can be argued that she catches America as she is course, still further below U.S. there is nothing abnormal about today-and, after all, America this that she is simply building is not standing still.
a large enough base on which But the pace of U.S. advance.

to rest, a little later, an equalty is certainly much slower than sensational growth in the out- that of Russia, Indeed, contrary put of consumer goods; that she to observes belief. U.S. Induslarge increase in the standard of contionally test, it does so for living in, sey, ten years' time, short periods as unsuployment



must take action now...

economic growth is always amount of housing space per have advanced so far in less standard of living now so as to no denuting these are of expansion has controversial Broadway pro
"But I wasn't allowed to know amount of housing space per have advanced so far in less standard of living now so as to no denuting these are of expansion has amount of housing space per have advanced so far in less standard of living now so as to no denying there are other been recently no greater than duction of "The tricky; when they are person in the Russian towns is than 40 years, despite the devote an exceptionally high possibilities which, so long as in the U.K. where, indeed, out- Friend." statistics about Russia, a about 50 feet-one third of that colossal task of creating the proportion of her resources to the rulers of Russia still believe put per head has actually risen

here still know fur too little, years, even though twice as highly probable that the Chinese plan provides that only so much duty to do all in their power to American economic freedom, Fair Lady." The critics say they choose this or a Russian totali- give Broadway "Its best show to do The Boy Friend," at first tarian system, ignore the figures. In years" and add "England's I was thrilled. Then I didn't If Soviet economic development is less of a threat to the U.S.A. than to Britain, it is only because the size of the American national product (both in total) Both because of the need to house-party. provide for more adequate assistance for the still uncom- delicate compliment of an un- which you dunk in your cup) mitted and underdeveloped conscious and very faint Ameri- that we took an apartment areas of the world, and because can intonation. She also offered together." of the longer term danger of me a "cookie" before giggling Communist economic supremacy, and amending it to a "biscitit." it seems to me clear, however. In every thing else she is re- in England, and three in Los that the democracies ought to solutely English. be devoting more of their re-[" sources to investment both at linier waists, redder hair, longer home and overseas and less to eyelashes, slimmer ankles, she consumption. Exactly how this is a model of English under- She does not expect to see can be brought about is beyond statement. the scope of this article, although it is a matter to which a and still needs to be given. I all the nicest English girls she tinue in New York? Perhaps will make now only three brief

Responsibility

observations.

First, while it will be necessary to raise both investment and saving, the experiences of the last few years Such a discovery, however, suggest that the greatest diffiseems unlikely. I share the culty will probably be in widely held view that the increasing saving-in other Russian tactics, for the moment words, keeping down consump-

Secondly, while fiscal meapolitical penetration, especially superannuation scheme with in the so-called uncommitted voluntary contributions in which ing, aggressive, purse-proud "We are a very close family for many years payments in The execution of the new in- would exceed payments out might be of great value as

part of a government plan which, even though much of will be carried out by private enterprise, is put across with

and publicity. An atmosphere will have to be created in which people become conscious once again the responsibility of the dividual and the group to the community as a whole. Such an atmosphere existed during the war and in the period mediately following. In the last few years, however, under Tory freedom, it has largely been

dissipated. Precisely because democracy rejects force and fraud-the weapons of the dictator-it must rely on a far higher degree of national understanding and cooperation by the people. How to obtain this in a period of cold our time. There are few subjects to which the minds of on display? democratic socialists can more fruitfully be devoted

Julie And The Boy Friend

By C. NICHOLAS PHIPPS

York. She is the girl who playing golf with her father.

She is now playing Eliza awful children are. . . . Doollttle with Rex Harrison as great promise she showed in my mother said, 'Come on,

The Boy Friend." Best ambassador

You will be reassured to hear in the cast. We were so frightand per head) is so much great- that as an ambassador Miss ened over here that we didn't er, and not because her rate of Andrews could not be bettered dure leave each other's side. growth is more rapid than ours. by a Foreign Office selection But then we got so fed up with

In this town of bigger bosoms. Bing Crosby.

nice girls who ever graced her York has "discovered" her, great deal of thought has been native Walton-on-Thames. Like made her a star. Will she conhas mousey hair shining with become an American citizen? elbow-grease, a thin, willowy "Oh no, I wouldn't like to figure that makes her look tailer live in America. I'm very prothan she is, and candid blue British, I'm afraid. I mean I'm eyes. She also has the best not afraid. I'm very proud.

complexion in New York. No money worries

attributes it firmly to the awfully kind to me, but—every-English elimate, and thus stops, thing's so vast, so super-super, once and for all, a possible so source of Anglo-American dis- (It's virtually impossible even

she is the epitome of modern- is advertised as having "absotion. In a country of domineer- lutely no food value.") women she leaves all her (I have three brothers aged nine finances to her manager. ("I to 18; I am bossy eldest sister) don't know what I'd do without and I get dreadfully homesick. way of encouraging saving.

Thirdly, I do not believe the me coping with taxes and all the Spring's so lovely in England." money worries of New York.")

called chambers, we call a ser- failing. vice suite, and Americans an cynically. "England's hotel apartment. She has a far worse than this." cupboard-kitchen in which she cooks herself a large late break- lovely. And it's the picnics and fast and makes herself a cup of tea, when tired of the delicious (but eternal) coffee. She is remorceing her stove with a 'broller," whelever that may be.

Rinsing through the collection of gramophone records she has just storted (mostly the lighter Rachmaninov and Mozart-extracts) I came upon three or four albums of the just-released "My Fair Lady".

She looked as guilty as if they "People in England asked me to send them to them,". sne explained hastily.

Would any American singer war is the greatest challenge of consider perhaps not quite modest to have her own records

Her coreer began when she

was soven. Her parents found

New York she had a remarkably powerful TULIE ANDREWS is voice, and had her take lessons. She started professionally at 12. currently the best She was called in from the known British (except garden, "very grubby," to sing for whisky) export in New to Val Parnell, who had been Parnell put her on at the at the age of 18 was taken London Hippodrome. "It sounds from playing "Cinders" at very conceited, but I stopped still continue. But over a longer the Palladium to star in the the show. After that I got good

> was 16 or 17. You know how "Yes, I do know now, but I'd Higgins in a musical version of rother not say. It might cause "When Vida Hope asked me Julie Andrews at 20 fulfils the want to go in the slightest. But

you've got to stand on your own two feet now.' "Luckily I had a girl friend bea bags (tea is often made here She has paid her hosts the from horrible little muslin bags

> Since August Andrews has had nine weeks Angeles, making a TV film with

home again until the summer She looks the nicest of all the of '57 at the very barliest, New

"Americans are very warmhearted and so friendly. hate to sound the least bit When complimented on it, she ungruteful, everyone's been most

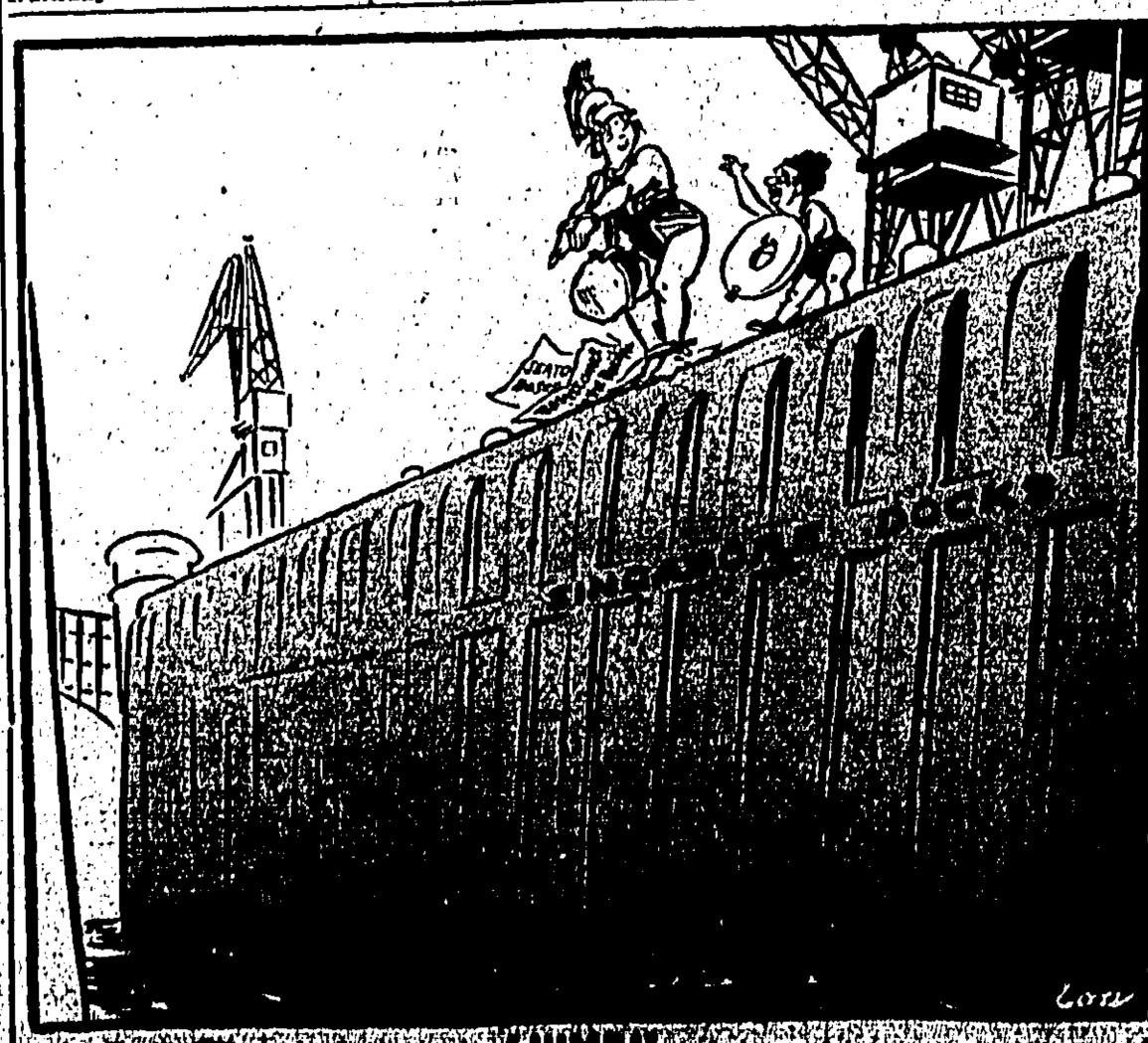
to get a loaf of ordinary baker's. In the land of the fabulous, bread in New York. One brand

New York is as far south as She lives in what our fathers Naples, but outside snow was "Ah. .come."

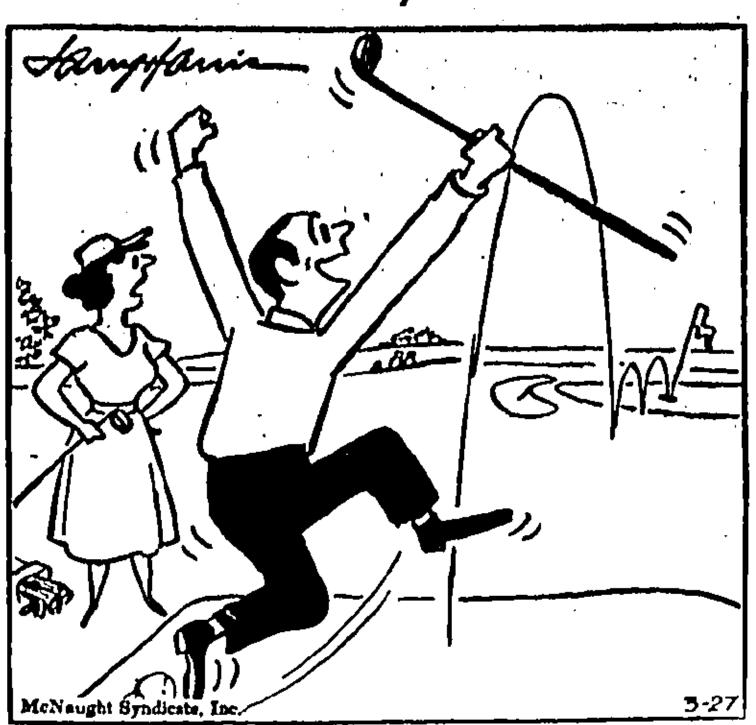
"No, it's not. April's usually boats on the river, and log fires. I miss them very much. If it wasn't for that I'd really be as happy as I could possibly be." "Are you engaged? Going to get married? In love?" I usked. "No. Well, I do have a beau, but nothing very serious."

In her bedroom, when I went to borrow the telephone, was a photograph. It showed a tough, good-looking young man in the uniform of an officer of the Royal Air Force. A message on it had been bent round so it could not be read. It made the Englishness. of Miss Andrews complete and per-'feet. "That him?"-"Yes."-

"In England?"-"Yes." I knew my place better than to demand his name.



This Funny World



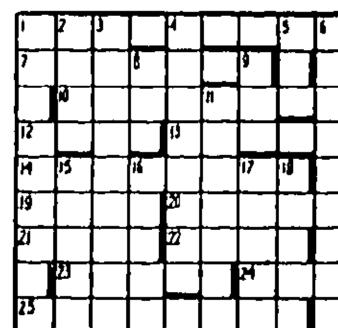
'Why all the fuss? I thought that was what you were supposed to d.

Beachcomber

TIVERY now and then the seeking new ideas. Why not Post Office, with a twinge of have Greetings Blotting Paper,

things up. Now that the big banks are represented in advertisements as a cross between a holiday camp and the office of a kindly of family solicitor, post office, are

CROSSWORD



They sound almost like swells on the seashore. (5, 4) I. The castle wall sounds aimost

ilko a Royal Academy seandal. 10. Hardy men of old. (B) 12. Rent ground a scabird, (4) 13. American station, (5) 14 Let heaps make an anagram.

(4, 4) Old language in sauther sense Goatfell is eminent nere. (5) 21. Soar to reshape a girl. (4) 22 Caim and collected often forlows, (4) 23. They often supply their own

24. This answer is definitely negative. (3) 25 "-the queen had four Marys goes the old Scots song. (8)

2. This kind of life is often not

achieved without a lot of trouble | (4) 5, Rulers—or ships. (9) 4. Naval biscuit of the old days a. This Across M spartons. (3)

6. Hold the music. (9) 8. River god. (3) 9. Pat back the department of the tavern (3)

11. The variety is beautiful, though a trifle old-fashioned. (3. 4) 46. The poem would stand without hesitation. (6) 46. Last but not with this qualincation often. (8) Lie down to this, (5) 28 The drawing room is a bit



French, (b)

SOLUTION TO CHECK Y**es**terday's

conscience, tries to brighten with a gay floral design round the edges and "Welcome" in letters of gold in the centre of each sheet? At West Hartlepool a man smiled through the grille, produced a Christmas erneker, and said to the assis-

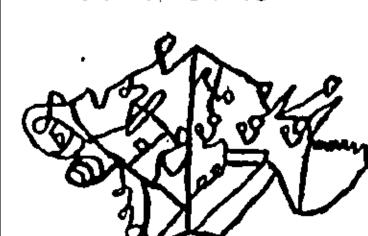
tant: "Pray pull this with me. You may get a whistle or a paper hat." The postmaster was called, and the man was told that the initiative in postal amenities should come from the

staff, not from the public.

A profitable night out

DETURNING in the small green baize. Foulchough passed through a square which range with festive laughter. A congastretched along the pavement, and as it swayed towards a large house from which glasses and bottles were being merrily thrown into the street, Foulenough had no difficulty in attaching himself to the dance, Entering a vast room with a crowd of hilarious people, he was soon at home. A constant spray of champagne, like spume blown over a seaside promenade, had left faces—glistening and even dripping. Foulenough atc. drank, danced, filrted and finally torrowed a taxi-fare from 11 different young men who were in no condition to argue the matter. He arrived home with his night's winnings intact, 63s. left over from the taxi-money. eight pork-ples, three bottles c champagne, half a pound of smoked salmon, and a pedigree

Marvels of science



poodle rescued from the cloak-

The Fascombe burl-twister, a compendious development of the Raltheim-Gnossen co-refractor. Each stammage is corled under a Jefferson bulge-plate-joist of galvanised putodunium, Compression is avoided by lining the travet-ends with binzol. A snudge valve controls the skimrods, and the straight line down the centre is an iron slotrammer or stay-pipe,

Among those born on this date

-- Diffirday blar and read the corres-

By STELLA

YOUR BIRTHDAY

TUESDAY, MAY 22

BORN on this first day of the in, ly alternating cycles. Follow these acrid aphis apish apod arch arid coming sign, Gemini, you are trends and take advantage of the asple card carp cash chair chaos essentially the artistic, idealistic good turn in fortune's wheel and you chap char copra crash dats dash scientist or inventor. You always will progress faster. In starting any hair hard harp hasp hour hourd have a better mouse-trap! But you new enterprise, you will find that are sometimes a little slow in January and June appear to be your are sometimes a little slow in January and June appear to be your phares phasic pica picador peach developing your ideas. Ruled by most propitious months. You are pochard pros prosaic prora rachis Mercury, the god of knowledge, you popular wherever you go and there have a highly inquisitive mind and is plenty of love and affection in like to gain as much knowledge store for you throughout your entire about as many different things as life, possible. If you are to reach your true peak of success, you must learn how to specialise early in life, are: Richard Wagner and John Your literary and artistic talent is Stewart, composers: Arthur Tappan, outstanding. The emphasis is prob- philippthropist; Sir Robert Badenably on music and poetry, but you Powell, soldier: Worthington Whitter-are at home in any or all of the idge, painter; Sir Laurence Olivier, allied arts. You have been given actor; and Alexander Pope, poet, the touch of gendus, and your ability to originate should set you apart. To find what the stars have in from those who are more pedestrian store for you tomorrow, select your

It would appear that your good and ponding paragraph. Let your birth-ill fortune comes to you in regular- day star be, your daily guide. WEDNESDAY, MAY 23

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)— SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)— Your personal relations with others Your plans may not work out as can prove of great importance. Stay you anticipated, so progress slowly calm and be optimistic. to be sure!

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)-

CANCER (June 22-July 23)— Disturbed elements are prevalent so Hew to the tried and true path just be cautious in all things. Stay calm now and avoid experiments. They and do nothing impulsively. might not work! LEO (July 34 - Aug. 23)— Sick to the strict path of duty if Keep one foot solidly on the ground you are to escape difficulties which again today. Don't let impulses arise from dailiance.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)— PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)—
Don't be sidetracked but keep your Avoid getting involved in other
mind on the essentials. A smiling people's affairs and you will get on
face can also be a real asset. better with your own!

INDRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)— ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 25)—
Take all sensible precentions against Use self-control in facing up to the possible risks. Consider every angle problems which the day offers and osciplity before acting.

Solution of the freed are self-control in facing up to the problems.

Solution of the problems and white coat. When this coat. When this coat will come out all right.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—

Avoid gatting into any kind of an for the freeds are still growness and argument. Matter to straddle or such wiseless.

Whate to pigy; mate in 100.

Solution; the coat will be coat. White coat. Whi

· JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Slam Bids Not Always Smart

By OSWALD JACOBY COUTH makes six spades in bloday's hand. He takes the first trick with dummy's ace of clubs, draws three rounds of trumps, and runs the hearts. This enables him to discard two clubs. Now he ruffs a club and leads a diamond towards dummy's king. West has the ace of diamonds, and 12 tricks are there for the taking.

Should South find fault with the hidding because this slam

the bidding because this slam NORTH (D) WAQJ76 EAST WEST **A** 1004 **₩82 ◆ J 10 7 5 ♦ A Q** 8 4 AJ 1096 **♠** K 8 3 2 **♠** A K 5 2 **• 932** #Q74 Both sides vul. West East South 1 🌰 Pess Pass 4 🛡 Pass Pess Poss Pass Pass

Opening lead--- J was missed? Not at all. was a normal game contract,

but it would have been an inferior slam contract. You are willing to be in slam contract if you have an even chance to make it. You profer a better chance. Hence you are ready to look for an error if you miss a slam for which you had better than an even chance; but you shed no

tears over the missed slams for He hours from a night at the which you had less than on even What is your chance for slam in the hand shown today? You need a 3-2 trump break and you must find the ace of diamonds in the West hand. The combination gives you about one chance in three to make the

> It isn't necessary (although It is helpful) to work out the accurate odds. A finesse is an even chance. You would have that even chance if you needed only to find the ace of diamonds in the West hand. Since you also need some additional break (the 3-2 trump division), you must have less than an even chance. Hence the slam is not a good

♥+CARD Serise A

Q—The bidding has been: South West North 1 Heart 2 Clubs 2 Diamonds Pass

You, South, hold: #K75 WAQJ943 4852 #A

What do you do? A-Bid two hearts. You will be interested in slam if North gets ambitious, but you cannot afford to make the first move with your near minimum of 14 points.

TODAY'S QUESTION The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, hold: AK75 WAQJ943 +Q52 ♣A

What do you do? Answer Tomorrow

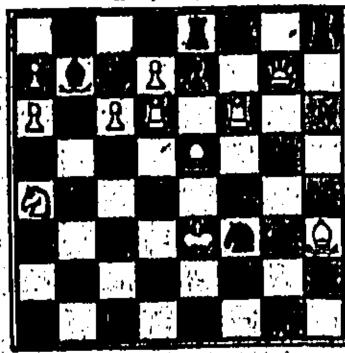


each of the amali squares may be used once only, Each word must contain the large letter in the centre least one ninc-letter word in the list. No plurals; no foreign words; no proper names. TODAY'S TARGET: 16 words. good; to words, very good; 27 words excellent. Bolution tomorrow.

letters in

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION: Acid orach orea paid pair parch radio radish raid rapid rash rasp RHAPSODIC roach road said sapid saper sard sead scaphold scar scarp shad shard sharp soap soar soda spahi spar spica sporadic.

PROBLEM By S. ZLATIC Black, 6 pieces



White, 11 pieces. While to play; male in two.

WOMANSENSE



"Veronique", a two-piece checked beige sult in light weight woollen material. By Curven,-Agence France-Presse.

True To Your Type

By JEANNE D'ARCY

CTRESSES live in fear very much the fashion these type often has its advan- goes on around you.

your own particular brand of beauty. Play up its assets, avoid ite pitfalls, Are you, for example, a dark

ing, dramatici But there are things of which

alive to need playing up.

to Grace Kelly, the cool type is just Y-O-U!

A of type-casting, but, in days. What you have to watch out for is being too withdrawn, the beauty world, being a seemingly disinterested in what The feminine girl has a soft,

delicate air about her. Even If you're wise, you'll analyse this can be overdone. Feminine women shouldn't be too cuteespecially when they're over 21. Skip a surplus of frills, fuss and

"common. It's a down-to-earth thep. lime juice. quality; a casual manner, What Stir in 1 lb. cooked, cleaned both have to avoid is being shrimp. Stir occasionally until to beware. Dress so you won't mannish in their attitude. It's heated through. Then stir in 1 look bold and flamboyant. To fine to be star of the golf links be distinctive, your looks should or the career course, but don't serving temperature and add % be played down. They're too lose your femininity while being tip. Tabasco. outstandingly efficient.

of ten, you're a blonde; they natural role. Don't forget that creamy. Add 1 c. granulated | She and her family have a sturdy cotton material, handseem to run to this type. Thanks the best charm of all is being sugar. 2 well-beaten eggs, the taken to the Oriental fabric woven by natives of Madras, a

CREOLE COOKERY HAS ROMANTIC HISTORY

By IDA BAILEY ALLEN

66T OUISIANA is rich in heritage and culinary artistry. Each of the regional foods we have seen, here has a romantic history," remarked the Chef.
"Par example, the shrimp relivelihood of presents the

generations of fishermen who sailed from Louisiana Gulf ports. The sugar cane grows in abundance. Big succulent mushrooms and also the shallots are products of the rich local soil and rice is a prominent crop grown in the Southwestern part of the state. "I understand it represents a portion of all the rice grown in the U.S., and it has an important role in Creole cookery. "I especially enjoy the section

of Louisiana known as the Cajun country, near New Iberia. where descendants of settlers from the Evangeline country of Nova Scotla still speak their language and carry on their cooking traditions, people of French background were originally called Acadians, but time and the Southern dialect have softened it to 'Cajun'."

"And I shall never forget our visit to Avery Island, Chef." I added, "where tabasco is made. This is really a liquid pepper seasoning, needed in Louisiana cooking, especially for scafood. And it's unique, because there is nothing else like it. Who would ever dream that it takes three whole years for this sauce to ripen and develop full flavouri"

DINNER

Tossed Greens and Mushroom Salad Shrimp Iberia Flaky Rice Buttered Green Beans Fruit Gelatin

Fresh-Fruit Cake Squares Coffee Tea Milk All Measurements Are Level Recipes Proportioned to Serve 4 to 6 Shrimp Iberia: In a chafingdish (or skillet), melt 3 thap.

butter. Add 1 minced section beauty? What could be more The career type and the out- peeled garlie; simmer 5 min, attractive? You're vivid, strik- door girl have something in Add 1% c. chili sauce and 3

If you're a cool beauty, you It's a good idea to find your have a withdrawn look, a lady- type and stick to it. You'll feel like air and, nine chances out and look more at home in your Stir ½ c. butter until soft and buys those that will.



AS A FINAL TOUCH, a liquid pepper seasoning is added to Shrimp Iberia, served over rice, with tossed greens and mushroom salad.

and thep. lemon juice. Sift together 1% c. alreadysifted enriched flour, 1 % tsp. baking powder and ¼ tsp. salt.

Add to the first mixture with

% c, each orange and pineapple juice mixed together. Transfer to an oiled 7" x 11" dry. Cut in cross-wise slices; cake pan. Bake 40 min. in a refrigerate at least 1 hr. in notmoderate oven, 350'-375 F. sweet French dressing to almost

Cool. To serve, dust with confectioner's sugar or cover with thin the saind.

orange. 1/2 c. mashed banana orange icing and sprinkle with fiaked coconut. Cut in squares. TRICK OF THE CHEF

> Add fresh mushrooms to a tossed green salad. Cut the stem ends even with the mushroom caps. Wash and

Use the dressing when tossing

Peasant Fabric With A Snob Appeal

who for years has de- Somo manufacturers even go Served spooned over fisky manded colours that won't so far as to guarantee the bleed-"run," now deliberately ing."

New York, "bleeds"-whatever ... term ... you. THE American woman prefer for a material in no way

Madras in its original form is

grated rind ¼ lemon and ¼ Madras, which fades, runs or tropical city in southeastern India. It is brilliantly coloured, with anywhere from two to 10 shades combined. The natives use vegetable dyes which run, causing a change in the pattern each time a garment is launder-

ed. Traditionally, Madras comes in plaid or stripe design. Although around a long time, Madras only began to eatch on in U.S. markets nationally a couple of years ago, according to the Government of India Trade Centre in New York. Now, its use for both men's and women's sportswear is booming and the centre estimates that

ported MADRAS JACKETS

this year from 500,000 to

1,000,000 yards will be im-

Colour and design of Madras also are being copied by American and British textile manufacturers—one firm calls the copy a "true-to-Madras." The copies are made up not only in cotton but silks and synthetics; and unlike the original usually are colourfast.

men's wear manufacturers use Madras for dinner jackets, cummerbunds and iles. But this summer, you'll see most of It in men's walking shorts, slacks, inckets and bathing trunk and shirt sets.

one of the first jop designers to numbers "made to fade." She believes the fabric became popular because women were ured of so many fancy, finance on cottons. "They went back to nature," said Miss McCardell.

The Inciens look at what we

MAGAZINE GIRLS' BOYS'

Punch's Barber Shop

-Qt All The Customers, Only One Needed a Halreut-

By MAX TRELL

WNARF, the shadow with the to Knarf. In turned-about name, was surprised to find his friend Mr Punch putting up a red and white striped pole on the other side of the door in the playroom. None of the people who lived in the house ever went through the door. It was hidden behind the curtain. Only Mr Punch and Knarf and Teddy the Stuffed Bear and a few others knew about it.

'An Outdoor Field

There was lots of room on the other side of the door; a sort of an outdoor field with a roof over it. The sun always shone and it never rained.

Punch putting up a red and white striped pole.

At any rate, there was

"It's a barber pole!" Knart exclaimed. "Why are you putting up a barber pole, Mi Punch? You're not a barber!"

Mr Punch merely smiled. He i peinted to a sign hanging on a mushroom a few feet away. On the other side of the mushroom was a big borber chair that tilted forward and backward and went up and down. . The sign read:

Haircuis Punch's Barber Shop ... "There, that tells the whole story, my boy," said Mr Punch. "Help me put this on,

His White Cost

will you please?"

don't need a haircut either." "Come, come, my friends," said Mr Punch, enlpping his scissors faster than ever, "I tell you what. Sit down and I'll with it as he opened and shut trim both your whiskere." it again and again and again. "Now I'm all ready," he said And that's what Knarl saw.

"But you haven't any cuswhiskers. As soon as this was tomers, Mr Punchi" said Knarf. done, the mouse ran off and the Mr cat raced after him. "They'li come," said Punch. "Everybody needs "Very nice folks," Mr Punch remarked to Knarf. "But one of

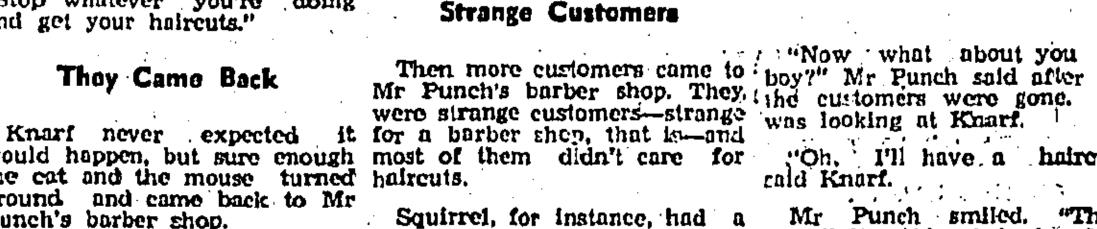
At that moment, a cat and mouse went racing past, the cat racing after the mouse, of only have the cat's whiskers to

"Here! Come back you two!" said Knarf, Mr Punch shouted after them. "Stop whatever you're doing and get your haircuts."

They Came Back

Mr would happen, but sure enough most of them didn't care for the cat and the mouse turned haircuts. around and came back to Mr Punch's barber shop.

"I don't need much of a hair- Porcupine had a quilleut. Fish to give at least one haircut. cut," said the cat. "Give it to had a scalecut, Bear had a fur- day. Sit down, please." And the use the Madras, billed her first



"I hope it never happens,"

talleut. Duck had a feathereut. good," he said, "A borber likes cut. Sheep had a woolcut.



fresh as if it were summer time.

find there is a call from Willie That wind must have blown it the Mouse, who has also returned here, but where from?" Willie to the scene of the husticane, stops short and stares intently. "His look at this !" Rupert cries. "R's wonderful," he murmuts. "Did you ever see such a whack "But look on the back. There's ing big leaf? It's as soft and a queer thing sitting on it!" Bellevil all light bearing the ascental answers of the

Rupert Adventure -

scissors went snip-snip-snip.

"Thank you," said Mouse. "I He saw Mr Punch trim the mouse's whiskers and the cat's these days Mouse will get caught. When that happens I'll

Mr Punch was putting up a

red and white striped pole.

"Oh, I'll have a haircut,

Mr Punch smiled. "That's

"Now what about you

was looking at Knarf.

raid Knarf.

Some of the bolder of the

Claire McCardell, who was

"Madras has snob appeal," said William Doniger, vicepresident of McGregor-Doniger, a men's wear firm. "It's been seen for years, you know, at Palm Beach and other watering

Wintever the reason, " its national popularity has amazed some of its originators. Ann Winter, a spokesman for the trade contre, said that in India. Madras in a "persont" fabric, untally made into a lungi- a scrong-like garment worm by

American do with it and track
we're crezy," she with the

Kuts Fails To *Improve 10,000* Metres Record

Moscow, May 21. Vladimir Kuts, Russin's former Three Miles and 5,000 Metres world record-holder, failed today in his bld to improve his Soviet record for 10,000 Metres, according to the Soviet News Agency, Tass.

Russing at Kiev, Kuts clocked 29 mins, 18.8 secs. His Soviet record is 28 mins, 59,2 sees. Emil Zatovek holds the world record of 28 mins. 54.2 secs. During the meeting, Vasily Kuznetsov put up a world's best performance for the Pentathion with an aggregate of 3,736 points for the five evnts. ns follows: 200 Metres-22.1 secs;

His performances were listed 1,500 Metres-4 mins 60.8 sees; Long Jump-7.03 Metres; Discus _47.18 Metres: Javelin-65.35 Metres.—Reuter.

Boussac's Defensal Wins By A Neck

Poris, May 21 M. Marcel Boussac's Defensal won the 5,000,000 Francs Grand Prix Du Printemps at Saint Cloud today in a tight finish with the Aga Khan's Tall Chief. Defensal led all the way in the mile and a half roce, but was hard pressed by Tall Chief and

held on to win only by a neck. M. Raoul Meyer's Oroso was third in the fleld of 14. Defensal, ridden by Guy Chanceller, paid 29 Francs for a ten-franc win stake on the parimutuel.

Defensal, paid 125 Francs for a win-111/2 to 1-for a place on the pari-mutuel.

A stable companion of the unplaced favourite, he was coupled with him in the win bet, but for a place he had to be backed on his own.

Tall Chief paid 36 Francs for place and Oroso 32 ...-Reuter

Vietnam Soccer Team Leaves For Malaya

Salgon, May 21. The Victnam National Football team left here today for Kunla Lumpur where it will on. play Malaya in their return match in the second elimination round of the Asian Football Cup. There were 17 footballers in the

Vietnam defeated Malaya four goals to nil in their first match In Saigon earlier this month.— France-Presse.

SWETMAN CATCHES MCDONALD



Colin McDonald's frantic effort to reach his crease is of no avail — he is caught by wicketkeeper Roy Swetman of Surrey in the match against the Austrailans at Kennington Oval, London on May 16. McDonald was unfortunate, he was just eleven runs off his century. Jim Laker was the bowler.—Reuterphoto.

SERIOUSLY NOW

By PHILIP BARNES

Copenhagen.

The prospect of Test Matches between England and Denmark at Lords and in

Copenhagen is no longer a dream of the far distant future. Cricket has been played in Denmark since the 1880's, but only in the last three

years has the game taken on real life. In 1953, cricket seceded from its parent body, the Danish Ball Games Association, as tennis and football did many years ago, to form its own "Danish Cricket Association." Like other sports in Denmark, cricket is entirely amateur.

publicity by falling back on enthusiasts claim that their cricket results in the summer best terms are up to the months when there were not standard of English Minor enough football games to work Counties.

TWO GREAT EVENTS This year, the Danish cricket

teason opens on Sunday, May 27, and continues until the end of August, The two great events of the season will be a return team,

Holland, with Denmark, are the two countries on the continent where Cricket has any significant following, although the game is also played in Belgium and Portugal.

Last year, Holland had the "Test" with Holland and the best of a drawn game at the ford men had such a good time visit of the Cambridge University | Hague in the first "Test" ever | that they promptly decided to arranged between the two follow suit.

From that time on, the game, The great disappointment of countries. This summer, Denhas gone from strength to the Danes is that they have mark will meet Holland in a not been able to persuade the return two-day match at A nationwide First Division Australian touring team to Hjoerring on July 28 and 29. League competition was started make a lightning visit from Hjoerring, a small town in with nine teams and this has England. It could have been a north Jutland, is one of Dendone much to increase interest in great encouragement for the mark's leading cricket centres. the game. The state-run football game here, which is probably Its team last year won the pools system, the "tipstjeneste", as strong as in Ireland or Danish Championship. This is Tao at Caroline Hill 8.30 p.m.

Meeting

H.K. Chinese F.A. meeting

South China Stadium, 7.30 p.m. has also given the game some Scotland. At all events, Danish largely due to the enthusiasm of one family, the Morilde, who are said to be able to field a whole team of their own, like the Edrich family in England. Cambridge University Club has promised to bring over most of the team they will field against Oxford University at Lords. Oxford sent a team. over here for the first time last year, and rumour has it that Cambridge heard that the Ox-

TWO-DAY MATCHES

Cambridge, will play three, two-day matches—on July 14-15 ogainst a Jutland XI at Skandersborg, on July 17-18 ogainst a Fyn XI at Odense, and on July 21-22 against the Academical Ball Club of Copen-

The Academical Ball Club, known as "A.B.", is one of Denmark's leading Sports Clubs and has played cricket since 1886, when it was founded with the help of a group of cricket enthusiasts from Copenhagen University.

The group was made up of a number of students who came chronic split middle finger on from Fredericia in Jutland and founded a club of their own at the University in 1884. They are believed to have first seen the finger. game played by some English engineers, then working in Jutland, who are held responsible for bringing the game to Den-

There are about 80 teams in Denmark today belonging to over 40 clubs. As well as the First Division League already mentioned there is a Second Division split into East and sections. In addition, friendly matches Clubs are promoted and relegated each year as in the and Yorkshire Lancashire League Cricket.

The game in Denmark suffers field placing they still have a from none of the snobbish asso- long way to go. clations which are blamed here Danes are always willing to over Kaness City's, towering for retarding the progress of learn, however. Between June right field wall in 83 years. Git golf. It is a strenuous affair. 20 and July 4, a team styled the McDougald hit a three-run Play is usually confined to "Gentlemen of Denmark" will homer for the winners. Hec Sundays, starts promptly at 9.30 visit England to play seven one. Lopez and Gus Zernial each hit a.m. and continues, with only day matches egainst English one homer and Harry Simpson half an hour's interval for lunch clubs. They will also seize the hit two for the losers. Tom

Cambridge were still 129 runs
behind at the end of the day.

Swanijat Singh of India and
Gamini Goonesena and Pieris of will see the Australians win-Ceylon provided the blackbone ming plenty of matches."to make 22 in 45 minutes in the TENNIS first innings and surpassed this

CAMBRIDGE

Forcing Cambridge to follow on, the Austra-

The tourists declared at Saturday's total of

lians were within sight of the first victory of their

tour at the end of the second day's play in their

414 for seven, dismissed the University for 155

and claimed five second innings wickets for 180

match here.

by the close.

of the University butting.

Wenring a plat turban, the

bearded Singh drove with power

with a powerful unbeaten innings

of 40 second time at the wicket.

He hit ten dours in a stay which

has lasted 100 minutes so far. Goonesena scored 23 and 22,

joining with Singh in a second

mnings stand which put on 50

QUICK ON HIS FEET

using the long handle, topped

the first innings scoring with t

knock of 40, which included a

Most successful Australian

bowler was leg spinner Richie

Benaud, who took five first

innings wickets for 35 in a spell

of two and a half hours' bowl-

ing into the breeze. He claimed

to win all their matches.

Sports Diary

TODAY

Football

Federation Cup: Eastern v Sing

TOMORROW

lat Division: CCC v IRC "Blue".

3rd Division: CCC v PRC.

Pieris, Quick on his feet and

for the fourth wicket,

six and five fours.

Cambridge, May 21:

Provident Fund For Australia's Leading Players

Melbourne, May 21. The Australian Lawn Tennis Association tonight agreed to set paide £A10,000 as a provident fund for their leading

Grants would be made, the Association said, to players in financial distress. They would also be helped with hospital and medical benefits and in the purchase of homes and busttwo second innings wickets for

The fund, available mainly to Davis Cup players who have Pace bowler Ray Lindwall competed since 1951, will be though never extending himself, took three for 35 and one for built up with ten per cent of profits from Davis Cup matches, Australian Championships and Skipper Ian Johnson said here international matches played in today that the experimental Australia.-China Mail Special. period was over and that the Australians were now flat out

Fast Three Miles By South African

Welkon, Orange Free State,

Louis Cardinals Take

Wilmer (Vinegar Bend) Mizell's four-hit pitching

Mizell, recording his third victory against two de-

and home runs by Rip Repulski and Bill Sarni enabled the

St Louis Cardinals to defeat the New York Giants 4-1

today and take over second place in the National League.

feats, never permitted a Giant batter to advance

past first base until Don Mueller clouted his third homer

The Cardinals' southpaw has | However, the Braves have a .619

his left hand. To avoid it loday, provoked by heckling from the

nail polish on the tip of his Cardinals' bench in the second

of the season with two out in the seventh inning.

The Cardinals' victory made

their won-lost record for the

season 18-12, which netually put

them one-half game ahead of

the Milwaukee Braves with 16-8.

are earlier in the year football

grounds. This means that

matting wickets have to be used

while outflelds are rough and

At the moment Danish

cricketers are regarded as

stronger in bowling than batting.

Their fielding is good, but in

the tactics of captaincy and

May 21. Steward Monageno, who always runs barefooted, beat the cord by 21.1 seconds here with a time of 13 minutes 54.

his twenties and has had little 64 coaching.-China Mail Special.

New York, May 21.

Plate umpire Stan Landes,

inning by sending all

reserves and manager Freddie

Hutchinson to the clubhouse in

centre field. Landes announced

that the banished Cardinal

players could come back into

the game if they were needed,

but none of them were. Coach

Johnny Hopp ran the Cardinals

HIS 16th HOMER

scheduled on Monday, the New

York Yankees scored an 8-5

triumph over the Athletics at

Mickey Mantle of the Yankees

hit his 16th homer of the season.

It was only the sixth ever hit

In the only other geme

in-Hutchinson's absence.

Kansas City.

CRICKET HISTORY



Cricket history was possibly made on May 16 at the Oval when Surrey bowler, Jim Laker, captured, all Australian wickets on the first day of the match against the Champion County. In dismissing the Tourists for 261 his average was 10 for 88. This picture shows Surrey players applaud Jim Laker as he leaves the field at the conclusion of the Australian innings.—Central Press Photo.

Surrey Heading For Almost Certain Defeat Against Nottinghamshire

London, May 21. Sussex today strengthened their lead in the English

. At Oxford: Oxford University

At Derby: Warwickshire 321

At Southampton: Hampshire

384 for five declared and 155

for three, Gray 78, Horton not

out 54. Kent 244, Evans 63,

ton right-arm fast medium five

Dixon 58. Ridgway 61, Shackle-

At ... Notthingham: Notting-

homshire 220 and 212, Stocks

63 Surrey, 117, Dooland right-

arm legbreak five for 50, Smales

right-arm offbreak five for 36

At Lords: Sussex beat Middle-

sex by an innings and 22 runs.

Sussex 369, Middlesex 175.

beat Somerset by an innings

and 85 runs. Gloucestershire 396. Somerset 101, Mortimore

right-arm offbreak five for 18

and 210, McCool 62, Wells

right-arm offbreak six for 49.-

HOCKEY

Bristol: Gloucestershire

Robertson 63 and secondly 172.

and 45 for three.

County Cricket Championship by trouncing Middlesex in two days by an innings and 22 runs, watched by a holiday crowd of over 20,000 at Lord's. Middlesex, who were 26 for no wicket on Saturday

South African Three Miles re- in reply to the Sussex first innings of 369, lost all twenty wickets today. Don Smith took four for 52 with his left-arm medium cutters in Middlesex's first knock, Monageno, who is a messen and when they were forced to follow on skipper Robin ger at a local gold mine, is in Marlar, the former Cambridge captain, claimed four for Tattersall

Surrey, County Champions | Yorkshire 134, and conquerors of the touring right-orm medium offspin six Australians last week, collapsed for 47. against Notlinghamshire at Trent Bridge, and were heading for almost certain defeat at the 220 and 308 for nine declared, Nottingham spinners Engar, 125, Free Foresters 146 Kem Smales and Australian and 33 for no wicket, Bruce Dooland between them dismissed Surrey for 117 in the for seven declared. Townsend. first innings. Smales taking not out 92. Derbyshire 317, five for 36 and Dooland five Hamer 74, Carr 70.

for 50. Set to make 310 for victory, Surrey were 45 for three the close.

BIGGEST ATTENDANCE

The biggest attendance of the day-33,000-paid £2,200 sterling to watch the "Roses" match at Headingley, Leeds, between 66, Lock left-arm spin five for Yorkshire and Lancashire, offspinner Roy Tattersall claimed slx Yorkshire first 'nnings wickets for 47 and at the close Lancashire were 216 shead with six second innings wickets to been hampered this season by a percentage to .600 for the Cards.

Lancashire captain Washbrook, who hit 31 in the he pitched with a coating of St. Louis dugout, emptied the second innings, completed 30,000 runs for the County. He was only the third! Lancastrian to accomplish the feat.

> The only other match to end today was at Bristol where Gloucestershire beat Somerset by on innings and 85 runs. John Mortimore claimed five 18 with his off-breaks in Somerset's first innings and B. D. Wells sent back six botsmen for 49 in the second.

> Derbyshire dailed by five to get Arst innings points against Worwickshire at Derby. They were all out for 317 at the close in reply to Warwickshire's 321 for seven declared.

CLOSE OF PLAY SCORES At Romford: Worcestershire

189 and 125 for five, Peter four goals all in their inter-Richardson 50. Geoff Smith 68. At Cardiff: Glamorgan 217

and 120 for five. Combined first half. This was the third Services 194, Leary not out 81. consecutive time the two coun-At Leicester: Northampton- tries had tied in their inter-

France & Denmark

Share Honours For The Third Time

Copenhagen, May 21. France and Denmark tled Essex 237, national hockey match here

There was no score in the The score was two-all in



ing there, watch English county Lorsen in the second, was the start to the second and the second at the seco and quarter of an hour for ten, opportunity to get some coach- Sturdivant, who relieved Don which Danish cricketers labour tween England and Australia at Sturdivant in the ninth.—United At Leeds: Lancashire 214 and cach of the two previous is that play takes place on what Lords.—China Mail Special.

For the most refreshing

FOR PUI CHING



The Pui Ching Middle School had a most successful time in the SCAA Invitational Inter-School Athletic Meeting at Caroline Hill Stadium over the last two Sundays. They won the Boys' A, B and C Grade Championships and the Girls' B Grade Championship. Here are the two winning Pui Ching teams in the boys' and girls' B Grade 400 Metres Relay. — China Mail Photo.

Kenyon And Richardson Strongest County Opening Batsmen?

By ARCHIE QUICK

Worcestershire have two opening batsmen who, as a pair, are possibly the strongest any county can produce. One of them, 32-year-old Don Kenyon has been tried time and again in the fire of Test Matches and found wanting. The other. 24-year-old Peter Richardson was the batting success of the recent Pakistan tour.

Yet despite carrying his bat for a century against the touring Australians last week, Richardson is not satisfied with his form. "I am out of touch" says this young farmer who now skippers his county for the first time. I cannot believe he lacks the confidence for the big occasion to the same degree as Kenyon does, but it is a sad thing for England in this most important cricketing summer that the one man who could fulfil the number one role is not happy with himself a month before the first Test at Nothingham.

Service days in the Army, I have been convinced that Rirehardson is the man England Brien Close of Yorkshire but two opening left-hunders are destrable. [completely Michael Cowdrey of Kent could be promoted but that would weaken the middle of the batting order. There are Tom Graveney of Gloucestershire, Willie Walson Yorkshire and the dour Trevor Builey of Essex.

A BETTER BAT

What does Peter Richardson think about it. Here is a sur-"Not this season perhaps," he says, "but later on, my brother Dick will open for England. He is a better but than me by a long way," All the Worcestershire team confirm this and that includes such a shrewd judge as Roly Jenkins. I asked Jenkins what he

Australians, them down" he said, "Apart from Ian Johnson they have no one to face a normal English summer. We have the edge on them too for pace bowling, but their fielding looks likely to be good and several of them will be making big scores. I should say Benaud is going to develop into a world class all-rounder,"

Champion and undefeated in it is Richardson, thirteen professional contests, London had knocked out Cooper's twin brother Jim, but Henry paid off the score, not only in the most emphatic cernible in the golfing firmament manner but opened for himself -Gary Player is the name, and door to Championship what a player tool 'riches; and fame.

With Joe Erskine, of Cardiff, for the Welsh Championship, the

Kenyon bladly admils that "I | winner of that bout with | Of the boy, who is 28 years shall get my 2,000 runs for Cooper, and it depends on the his junior, the dower Yorkshire-Worcestershire this summer Board of Control what sort of man said: "His golf was I expect but I simply cannot a tag that fight would have on wonderful." Wonderful, I will get a respectable score for Eng- it. They may adjudge it a say it was! Player never even land." It is a remarkable final eliminator for the title, took note of his score until he frame of mind for two men to That is if they agree to let Don | reached the 18th hole, where a Cockell and Jack Gardner go on miraculous second shot finished

with their pathetic affair. What inches from the pin and a third they should really do is to take gave him an "eagle." the title away from Cockell-as The astonishing thing about it they have done his Empire all is that Player never had a crown—let Cooper versus golf club in his hands until four so sorely needs for the position | Richardson or Erskine be for | years ago and has never had vacated by Len Hulton, but who | the Championship, and then let any tuition; yet he defeated two his purtner is to be is a matter | Cockell, Gardner and Johnny of the stars, Bobby Locke and conjecture. It could be Williams, if the three farmers Peter Thomson for the South are so inclined, prove their African Open Championship. worth in eliminating contests Away with all theories and golf among themselves.

A GOOD JOB

Fairheaded Cooper certainly London. Completely contrary to prediction it was London who family. started cautiously instead of in his usual whirlwind killer And Cooper carried the light at once instead of was heartbreak for Jack Lon- ice-packed brain but it in him to rise to the top, one so young. But the left hook which caught | Spreadcagle the field though 'unequal affair.

Cooper's manager. Mr Jim distances with a nonchalance Wicks, talks of taking Jim to that left the experienced Lices the United States, not for any gaping. fights, but to watch points, and Such golf could hardly be get in his sparring with some just a flash, in the pan and I Sweet revenge for a brother's of the top-notchers over there— have Locke's word for it that was gained by Henry that is if America has any top this boy, is potential world class. Bellingham notchers now that Rocky He may not win the Open at his plasterer, when he Marciano has retired. If one first attempt but he is going to down Brian London, of the young crop of British be a menace to the home proof Hartlepools, in two minutes Heavyweights makes normal fessionals in their quest for versus Ashley Cooper, Australia, both of Denmark 7-5, 4-6, 8-6, thirty five seconds of fighting at progress there is a heavensent prize money on the tournament and Sven Davidson, Sweden 6-4, 6-4. the Empress Hall, London. Son opportunity to get into world circuit this summer. the former Heavyweight class. The man who should do

A bright and new star is dis-

Only 20 years of age this trophy presented by the Royal and Dick Richardson, of New- baby-faced native of Johannes- Hongkong Defence Force to Miss Angela Buxton, Britain, port (Mon), meeting next week burg is paying his first visit to mark the Centenary of Volun- and Miss. Alther Gibson, US, England and his dream debut teering, in Hongkong, will be bent Edda and Else Budding. way will be clear to match the was to shoot the Old Course at presented at Bisley on July 11 Germany, 5-7, 7-5, 6-0.

Immous Sunninguale in 64 by Major E.G. Siewart. This Miss Deriche Hard, US and strokes, follow with a stoudy 70 trophy is for annual competitive, Mrs. Dorothy Hend Knode, US and then turn in an amazing shooting between the Auxiliary Best Mrz Harry Hopman, Auxiliary third round of 64 for a fresh Forces in the United Kingdom trails, and Mrs. Susy Kormotzi, record on the testing 6527 yards and any other Colonist Force Hungary, 6-1, 7-5, The like's Council meeting, New Course. Imagine the feel-that may be at Histor, A photo-Mrs Jeannette: Bucuille and held not the the Dragon' appeared Mrs. Michele Le Bennette, held so the Association's office, Ryder Cup player Arthur Lees, on the sports pages of the May France, been Miss. J. Forties. Herald.

coaching when this can happen to a golfing infant. Why he is not even a goif professional; only an assistant to an Englishman Don Black at the Killarney did a good job of work on Club, Johannesburg and there is no golfing background in his

PRODIGIOUS PLAY

Bobby Locke is the most feeling his way at the be- phiegmatic of men. In a dozen If London was countries crowds have left him overawed by the occasion and unnmoved. A succession of all that depended upon it Open Championship victories Cooper certainly was not. It has left this man as cold as his don senior, for he had pinned Sunningdale he could only move his faith in his elder son follow- around muttering to himself ing in his Championship foot- about "Gary." He told me in steps. Now Brian has to start the locker room he had never all over again. He still has seen such prodigious play from

him so early on spreadeagled Player did, his driving might his feet and bemused his brain, have been better, but whatever and he was lying on the ropes mistakes he made from the tex. helpless when Referee Tommy he retrieved through the Little mercifully stopped the | fairway. His approach shots were * impeccable | rolled in shots from

Present The

AUSTRIAN COACH SAYS....

Melbourne, May 20. Australian athletes in the Olympic Games will have the advantage of running in their own open season on their home ground but predictions of medal winners are cautious. .

With John Landy, the world's fastest miler, making a successful comeback, the "Flying Milko," Dave Stephens, in good form, and other athletes showing plenty of promise, earlier forecasts by sporting writers suggested that there could be a procession to the victory stand.

pionship heat surprised every-

still further to win the 800

performances in Western Aus-

not yet been seen at his best.

of hurdling for the past season

with eye trouble, is keeping

himself fit, and expects to run

In the Olympic trials in October.

His dellow hurdler, Goodacre

romped home in the Champion-

Trelogr, a personal friend of the

A POSSIBILITY

capable of 51.8 with training.

Weinberg, who had been out

National Athletic Champion- Metres for Landy, Notional Athletic Championships have reduced optimism
here. Well before the Championships in March, the wellknown athletics couch; Franz
Stampel, brought to Australia
from Austria by the Victorian
Athletic Association, to coach
Olympic candidates, advised
croats columnists: "Don't count

Metres to Landy,
Stephens knows that in the
10,000 Metres he will probably
have to beat star Europeans of
the callbre of Zatopek, and
Kuiz, He has already started on
his long term, painstakingly detailed training schedule.

Stampel's opinions are supaports columnists: "Don't dount ported by the former Olympian, your medals until they are won." John Treloar, who after the

proved how right Stampel could few athletic Gold medals. Both be. With the exception of Treloar and Stampel have high Landy's amazing Mile, in which hopes for appearances in the he stopped to help a fallen rival Olympic finals of the half miler, and then continued to win 4.4.2. Frank O'Connell of Western there was performance of Australia, and the hurdlers, world standard.

Now Laffdy is seen as the only | Weinberg. "almost certain" gold medal winner in the track and field team.

Stampel has said all along one but he proved that it was that Landy is good for two no fluke by running the distance medals if he puts his mind to it: The 5,000 Metres and the 1,500 Metres. After Landy, those with the best prospects, in his opinion, are Ben Hogan, the sprint Champion of Australia and joint world record holder for the 100 yards, and Dave | Stephens, who, in spite of a dismal failure at the Championship meeting, is "not to be florgotten."

ON RECENT FORM

On recent form, Hogan should do better in the 200 Metres than in the shorter event. His time over 220 yards at the Championships was 21.3 but Stampel declared: "Hogan will be in the final, but there are many good sprinters in the world, and the best of them will also be in the

If Stephens takes Stampel's the up and coming youngster dvice, he will concentrate on Douglas Chittlek of Victoria, advice, he will concentrate on the 10,000 Metres he alrea holds the world's record for six a yard.

FRENCH TENNIS TOURNEY

Australian Champion Lew Hoad is an overwhelming

favourite for the Men's Singles title in the French Inter-

hooted and whistled when in the Fay Muller, Australia, beat

third game of the first set he Miss Gloria Butler and Mrs

slammed the ball high into the Barbara Scofield Davidson, US,

The standard of line judging beat Miss Margaret O'Connell,

3-6, 6-3.

default.

court at Stade Roland Garros today.

galleries after a doubtful line by default.

The Australian was loudly !

decision had led to him losing

was poor, and Hoad was con-

tinually showing his annoyance.

Pletrangell on the other hand

accepted calmly all decisions

which went egainst him, except

for one blatant error which the

umpire quickly righted after a

PLUCKY BID

sleeves in the hot sunshine,

gave 22-year-old Pictrangeli,

who was unseeded for the event,

every encouragement in his

plucky bid to upset the odds.

They especially approved the

sporting way he twice de-

liberately hit out of court after

opporently good ace balls by

Hoad's opponent in the semi-

unorthodox Italian international,

French No. 1 Paul Remy, 4-6

versus Herb Flam, United

was given over to Doubles

national Hard Court Champion-

ships of France at Roland

Women's Doubles

6-2 2-6 6-4 10-8, in

querter-finals.

matches,-Reuter.

Garros Stadlum!

Hond had been called "out."

Spectators, sitting in short

protest from the Italian.

his service.

the | Miles-and leave the 5,000 In the field, only Brian Oliver are considered as likely to contest the medal honours.

Little guidance can be taken from the Women's athletic Championships, run in sudden conditions. Most observers agree that it is among the sprinters that Australia has medal winning chances. Even Championships declared before Marjorie Jackson retired, title meeting Australian men would win very there were several challengers for the Australian sprint crown.

Now it is held by Wendy Hayes, from Victoria, who won narrowly from Shirley Strickland and Marle Mathews. Aus-Geoff Goodacre and Ray tralia's hopes of finding a winning relay team are brighter for the women than for the men. O'Connell's 1.50.8 in a Cham-

SWIMMING PROSPECTS

The Australian Swimming three times all better than Union has declared that its aim 1.53.0: He will have to improve is to have an Australian in every Olympic final. Its training Metres. His consistently good scheme is based on that aim. Times at the national championtralia, where he has little hard ships will not be accepted as opposition, suggest that he has Olympic qualification,

The swimmers must equal or better them at official trials in Melbourne in October. Highest hopes are placed in John Henricks who improved Japanese Tanks world record for 110 yards free style by swimming 55.5, Murray Garretty, ship final 440 yards in 52.4, and who has swum 1,500 metres in 18.29.7 and Murray Rose, with hurdler, considers him easily 4.32,5 for 440 yards.

Australian women sent hopes soaring when the first two in the national 110 yards event set Goodacre is still a possibility sensational times. Dawn Fraser, in the shorter hurdle events. an 18-year-old, produced world though greater hope is placed in figures with 64.5. Lorraine Crapp was only a touch away. Faith Leech was out of the race who chased Goodacre to within through ill health, but her inclusion in the relay would give Australia almost a mortgage ca the event at the Olympics.

> Although Faith Leech has beaten both Miss Fraser and Miss Crapp to prove her ability. the world record has since gone to Holland's "cocky" Gastelaurs and Australians who foresaw on all Australian one, two, three victory ceremony for the wemen's swim sprint have revised their

Team medals are not likely to remain the host country. Australian hockey and football teams will be making their first appearance, and neither is likely to cause upsets. Australians will be surprised if either survives the first round at the games proper. Neither sport is strong

national Lawn Tennis Championships here, but he was not a favourite with the large holiday crowd on the centre Mail Special. Hoad beat former soccer centre-forward, Nicola Pietrangeli, of Italy by 6-8, 7-5, 6-1, 6-3 to reach the semi-

Jockey Club Inquiries

The following statements were issued by the Hongkong Jockey Club yesterday:

Race 1-Wills Handicap Alex Lam, rider of Free Suc-Mrs Josette Amouretti, cess objected to K. Shih on France, and Mrs Vera Puzejova, Cover Girl (1st pony) for cross-

Collette Monnot, France, 6-2, the evidence of both riders and Miss Michele Bourbonnels and the objection.

Mrs Mary Hawton and Mrs his deposit be returned to Alex Thelma Long, Australia, by Lam. Mrs Moud Galtier and Mrs Annemarie Seghers, both of

Men's Singles quarter-finals

Mrs Jennifer Hoad and Miss

Miss Shirley Bloomer and

Miss Angela Mortimer, Britain,

Australia, and Miss J. Wienese,

Holland, by default:

Czechoslovakia, beat

Lowis Hoad, Australia, beat Nicola Pictrangeli, Italy, 6-8, Giuseppe Mario, who best the 7-5, 6-1, 6.3.

'Andres Climeno and Hernando The two remaining quarter- Olozaga, both of Spain defeated finals (Jackle Brichant, Belgium, Kurt Nielsen and Torben Ulrich

Jaroslav Drobny. Egypt and States) will be played to- Trever Fancutt, South Africa,

> Abdetedlam and Jean Borotra, France, 6-3, 6-2, 9-7, Ashley Cooper and Lewis Hoad, Australia, beat Roger Britain, 7,8, 0-3, 3-6; 6-4 Don Candy Australia and Bob Perry US, beat Billy Right and R.R. Wheen Britain, 6-8, 6-2, 6-2, 6-2,

Men's Doubles

defeated Umberto Bergmo and The rest of today's programme | Georgio Facturi, 6-4, 6-4, 6-2. Jacky Brichant and Gino the fall of A. Ostroumoff on Mezzi, Belgium, beat Robert Phoenix, Having heard the Today's results in the Inter- Howe, Australia, and Art Larsen, US, 4-6, 4-6, 10-8,

and Mike Davies.

enough in Australia to support extensive team training.—China

Miss ing. Beatrice de Chambure and Miss The Stewards having heard

also of an observer over-ruled Mrs Andree Varin, France, beat The Stewards directed that

Race 5- Shropahire Handlesp The Slewards objected to A. France, beat Miss Christiana Travert the rider of 2nd pony Mercellis of Belgium and Miss Hammer Mill for crossing the Ingrid Metzner of Brezil, 10-8, 4th pony Silver Dahlia.

The Stewards having heard the evidence of both riders, and also of an observer over-ruled the objection. Race 7-Norfolk Handican

H. K. Hung on Eudora objected to P. Plumbly on 2nd pony Chessington for jostling. The Stewards having heard the evidence of both riders and an observer upheld the objection and disqualified Chessing-

The official result of the race: i, Fighting Spirit, 2, Eudora, 3, Cordon Rouge,

Reco 8-Stafford Handleap The Stewards enquired into evidence of the rider and the Starter, the Stowards decided · Lule Ayela, Chile, and Sven pony charging the gate and that Davidson, Sweden, best Robert no blame attached to anybody.

School / of Judo ! teckled terr the lot in a total time of two

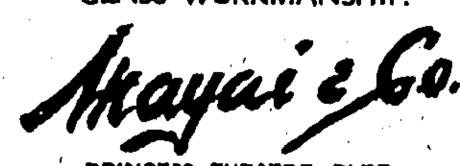
What's best in Kowloon?

GREAT SUMMER SALE 20% discount

All kin is of Swiss and French silk and cotton materials; Finest quality ladies ready-made summer dresses of latest (50 feet Hop, Step and Jump) ready-made summer dresses of latest and Charles Porter (high jump) designs. Gent's ready-made wear and

> MAIL ORDERS WELCOME. Seize your opportunity! SATISFACTORY SERVICE and FIRST CLASS WORKMANSHIP.

materials.



PRINCESS THEATRE BLDQ. 120, NATHAN RD. KOWLOON, TO

CHARMAINE BEAUTY SALON

MRS. WONG is at your service. AH CHING, the well known hair dres er, is now in our employ. SHAMPOO & SET \$ 3.50

MACHINELESS PERM. 12.00 No. 4, Bristol Avenue, 1st floor, Kowloon. (opp. the Carnarvon Hotel, Carnarvon Rd., Kowloon). (Sufficient water supply in working hours)

INTERNATIONAL MEAT CO.

26, Lion Rock Road, Kowloon City. Tel. 59051

Suppliers of Fresh Fish, Australian Meat, Poultry and Vegetables.

MODERATE PRICES SUPERIOR QUALITY.

EXHAUSTED? TIRED? WORN OUT? LISTLESS? Massage

Performed by Specialist Wonderful Relief and Relaxation after Treatment Equipped with Vepour Bath and infra-red Lamps for weight reducing, skin direase and Colds. Besides we use CHIROPRACTIC TREATMENT for any sickness ... - Hong Kong OFFICE - SWISS NATUROPATHIC | CLINIC Tel: 38725. 23 Chiu Lung St., 1st fir. - Kowloon OFFICE - ORIENTAL PHYSIOTHERAPY CLINIC 40A Kimberley Rd., 1st fir. Hours: 10.00 a.m. - 8.00 p.m.

CLEANING

CAN ONLY BE DONE IN A "ZORIC" UNIT. THERE-IS BUT ONE IN THE COLONY. IT IS USED AT .

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Call 58266 For Collection and Deliveries

The ideal Gift for friends —

HINESE CREEDS



V. R. BURKHARDT Illustrated by the Author Five Colour Plates

MAIL

HONCKONG PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTERNOONS)

Price, 20 cents per copy, Saturdays 30 cents, Bubscription: \$6.00 per month. Postage: China and Macao \$3.00 per month, U.K., British Possessions and other countries \$7.00 per month, News contributions, always welcorne, should be addressed to the

Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary. Telephone: 26411 (5 Lines). ROWLOON OFFICE: Antiabury Road. Telephone: 64145.

ASSEMBLY OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONT

Classified Advertisements 20 WORDS \$4.00 for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS \$2.00 PER DAY 10 cents PER WORD OVER 20

Personal \$5.00 per insertion ship. not exceeding 25 words, 25 cents each additional word. ALTERNATE INSERTIONS

10% EXTRA If not prepaid a booking fee of 60 cents is charged.

MUSICAL

LISTEN to complete operas, Tant's Bride, Russian & Lagimilla, Faust, Butterfly, Dalibor, Boheme, Carmen & other great works. Sole agents, D. Ersen, 750, Alexandra House, Telephone 30106, 33067.

WANTED KNOWN

THE "POST" POTPOURIL-A selection of twelve delightful sketches of Chinese life in Hong Kong, Adequate margin for framing, Ideal presents for home \$5 per set. From bourd China Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham Street and Sallabury Road, Kowloon,

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

"DONA AURORA"

Damaged curso ex this vessel will he surveyed by Messra, Goddard & him. Douglas at Holt's Wherf from 10 a.m. on May 25, 1956, and consignees are consisted to have their representatives present during the survey BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

Agenta

Hong Kong, May 22, 1956

Oriente Comercial

Importers, Exporters and General Merchants 22/23, Avenida Almedia Ribeiro,

MACAU Telephone: 348/.

Authorised Distributors of:-South China Morning Post Bouth China Sunday Post-Herald China Mail

While in Macari, stay at the POUSADA INN. Praia Grande.

Cable: Pousada.



are quickly overcome by **CAFASPIN**

By HAROLD INGRAMS

London, May 21. In the latter part of the 19th century, Britain was responsible for a world-wide Empire. Yet even in that high noon of relati**o**ns liberal imperialism, the Britain and her dependencies had begun to be marked by two sentiments which British have merged into the modern philosophy of Commonwealth.

golved.

It is probably the common

democratic tradition as much as

community of interests which

She is its continuing inspira-

TOOLS OF EARLY

MYSORE MAN

Tools used by the early man

of Mysore, 50,000 years ago,

have been discovered in the

Banasandra hill range of

axes and cleavers and some

completely rounded pebbles of

quartzite which provided the

The finds include stone hand-

Mysore, May 21.

concept to full realisation.

Mysore State.

Mail Special.

Towards the self-governing expect to achieve full indeterritories overseas the sense of peridence. possession had given way to that | The plan for the integration of of kinship. Towards fully de- Malta with the United Kingdom, pendent territories it had been with representation in the House Births, Deaths, Marriages, replaced by the idea of trustee- of Commons, illustrates an attempt to meet this difficulty in a

as very particular case, but in any Chamberlain. Secretary of State for the case once the idea of inter-Colonies, noted these two facets dependence, which is implicit in British rule over de- the concept of Commonwealth, is pendencies, he said, "can only fully accepted difficulties of be justified if it adds to the defence and economic inhappiness and prosperity of the sufficiency will be people."

Communist "Stock-In-Trade"

Contrast Chamberlain's state- holds the Commonwealth toment with a remark made gether, but one thing seems recently by Mr Khrushchev to quite clear; namely that al-Mr Harold Wilson in Moscow, though Britain is lenally only The latter had referred to the an equal partner with the other Council to set aside about 100 amount of help which Britain full outlons or the Common- acres of woodland for the purhad "pumped into" her colonies wealth she is, in fact, much pose. (on the financial side it was more. £ 292,000,000 between 1920 and cannot understand why anyone much of the leadership which Norway, such as moose, reindeer, should enter a country, except will bring the Commonwealth foxes, bears, otters, wolves; seals to 'prump out'."

This remark no doubt stems from Lenin's definition of an imperialism which today only exists in the stock-in-trade of Communist propagandists, but it Hs credible to a Russian because he has all the background of hundreds of years of Tsarist imperialism and oppression behind:

The way in which British natincts worked has evident since the earliest days of British colonies, for instance i I in Jamestown, where a Legislative Assembly was established in 1619, and the pattern of future development was set by the Durham report of 1839 in recommending responsible government for Conada.

A New Era

It still seemed a long way away during the first decade of this century, but with the war over in 1918, a new era set in, marked by much greater efforts to expand education and, in 1927, by the first Colonial

Development Act. Britain early showed that she meant her emerging colonies to be effective nations, where citizens should have a reasonable standard of living and services and be at the same time able to defend them-Much emphasis has been placed on these require-

ments in recent years. Today, with the Gold Coast, Nigoria, Malaya and the West Indies within sight of independent nation status, with almost dependency, large or small, having had one or more advances in political status, the reality of Britain's self-government policy has become so apparent as to be placed beyond the need of further exposition.

The outstanding mark of the approach in the 20th century however, Commonwealth concept of a free association or family of peoples which is unique in character.

First to use the term "Commonwealth" in a full expression of this concept, General Sauts said in 1917: "We are a system of States, and not a stationary system, but a dynamic evolving system, always going further to new destinies."

Interdependence

But the concept of Commonwealth has not yet fully worked itself out. There are limits of population and resources below which a territory will not

PHOTOGRAPHS

by our Staff Photographers

Albuhera Day Dinner Heep Yunn School Open Day Fencing at European Y.M.C.A. Boxing at Southorn Playground Norwegian National Day Reception
St. John Ambulance Cocktail Party
R.M.P. Ghurch Parade at St. Andrew's Church
H.E. Governor opens Pelletier Hall at Good Shepherd Convent Laying of Foundation Stone of Henrietta School Queen's College Open Day at Causeway Boy Cocktail Party to Sino-British Group Inter-School Athletics Prize-Giving

Local Presentation Spprts



Norway will have its first 200 if a proposal made to Oalo City Council is agreed to. A committee has asked the

Oslo, May 21.

It is proposed to exhibit only

Ma Khrushchev said "I tion and must for long supply animals which are native to beavers.—Chim Special.

Waste Not, Want Not

London, May 21. So successful was a campaign by the Weste Paper Re-Association last that local collectors have by early Mysore men.—China now has a surplus.—China two children. — China Mail tween Italy and Switzerland.— Party line here regarding re-Mail Special.

West Germany's President, Dr Theodor Heuss, was warmly welcomed when he arrived recently in the Greek capital accompanied by Dr von Brentano, West German Foreign Minister. Picture shows Dr Heuse driving with King Paul of Greece to the royal palace following his arrival.—Express Photo.

IMMORTALS' ELECTION

Paris, May 21. The "40 Immortals" of the French Academy-official guardians of the purity of the French language-today increased their number to 39 by electing novelist M. Andre Chanson to the sent left vacant by the late Baron Ernest Seillelrepm.

the remaining vacancy Here's The Proof! fill the remaining vacancy caused by the death last year of Admiral Lucien Lacaze. M. Chanson, who defeated

another novelist, M. Joseph | Special.

Tunnel Trip As Prize

Berne, May 21.

Simplon railway tunnel, to work appears in celebrate the 50th anniver- publications. sary of the opening of the

contest organised by the Swiss Federal Rallways.

They will meet on May 31 to the tunnel, or the arrival of the through the tunnel on May 19, be able to see it.

Peyre, in the ballot, is a former 13 and 16 had to draw a picture black and white version of the year | Conservateur of the Petit Palais, of work during the difficult cartoon say that there appeared been a former exhibition building in boring of the tunnel, or sym- to be nothing about it which to case up for a few Poris now used as an art gal- bolise the role of the tunnel in could be considered a deviation months—because the country lery. He, is 55, married with international communications be- from the official Communist China Mali Special.

Of Creation Prague, May 21.

A cartoon comedy film about the creation of the world, with God as the hero, is nearing completion here.

Comedy

shirt and making the earth, sun, feelings of believers." stare, seas and animals systernatically according to a sixday plan.

A horned, cloven-hoofed devil persistently tries to subotage his say, might be interpreted ilm ends with a parade of animal couples marching under n minbow singing "Love one another and multiply."

two years ago and will have a loudspeakers—similarly situated screening time of about minutes when finished, probably in the autumn.

Two Sequels

Its Czechoślovak makers intend to follow it up with two sequels about the creation of Man and the life of Adam and Eve in the Garden of Eden. Thousands of Swiss They say that they got the idea for all three films from a series schoolchildren were hopeful of drawings on the same subof winning a free one-day jects by M. Jean Effel, a French trip to Milan through the caricaturist and cartoonist, whose, Francaises" and other French

tunnel. But only 50 were the Czechoslovak state film studios at Barrandov on the They took part in a drawing outskirts of Prague, who wrote mount to be a funny film but not a satire. He describes it as Children between the ages "harmless, amusing and human" of 10 and 12 had to draw a with nothing in it to offend modern train entering or leaving the susceptibilities of the averoge believer. Although it is in-King of Italy in a "Puffing Billy" tended for adult audiences, train after an inaugural journey children in this country will also

Mr Eduard Hofman, chief of

Observers who saw a private Children between the ages of screening of an incomplete,

AND REFRIGERATORS

APRICOT

It deplets God as a bald, to "expess the unscientific and bearded, wise Old Man wearing harmful aspects of religion a long white robe like a night- without offending the religious

Some scenes, however, they work but God trlumphs and the mild satire on certain Communlst ways. One of these is a blackboard dlagram of God's six-day plan with targets and their fulfilment chalked on it. Another is the stationing of The film, in colour, was begun parrots in trees to chant like in Prague and other towns throughout this country-"Love one another and multiply" the animals march in parade in the final scene.

> The film opens in complete darkness, with God asleep in a cloud. He awakes, decides to make the world and begins by creating three angels to help Him. This he does by shaping pieces of the cloud into eggs and hatching them like a hen. One speckled egg falls unnoticed from the cloud, breaks, on another cloud, and the Devil. springs out. He, too, needs helpers in his attempt to thwart God's labours and spits three jets of flame which turn into

> small demons. Their destructive work consists of adding tails to God's stars and hurling them to the ground as comets, pouring salt into the sea so that nobody can drink it, turning mountains into volcanoes and making moths when God creates the silver fox. God opens a school where He and the angels teach the birds to sing the flies to walk on the ceiling, the elephants to drink with their trunks-by demonstrating with a glass of lemonado and a straw-and the bears to dance "to fit them for work in circuses in later life.'

Can't Halt Work

classes to instruct flies, wasps. ligion. This has been stated as fleas and scorpions how to be unpleasant. He also teaches the animals how to fight.

But nothing can halt God's creative work and He goes on triumphantly and painstakingly bending a rainbow into shape, "uncorking" a mineral spring with a giant bottle-opener, embroidering wave crests with a needle and launching a whale like an ocean liner. Seated on a cloud. He sets the universe revolving by playing the "Gravitation Waltz" on an accordion. and other marches. polkas and waltzes for the film composed by a Czech musician, Mr Jan Rychlik, and Czechoslovakia's

by Mr Karel Vlach. One hundred and eighty individual pictorial situations forming a coherent, smooth-filowing plot for the film were chosen by the Czcchoslovaks from thousands of prints, cuttings and reproductins of his cartoons. which M. Effel brought Czechoslovakia three years ago

leading dance band conducted

at their invitation. Voices

A team of Czechoslovak artists and animators then went to work on the film. Dr Adolf Holmeister, a cartoonist and writer and former Czechoslovak Ambassador to France, wrote a commentary for the film, trans-Effel's accompanying lating texta.

commentary, including the voices of God, the Devil and their young helpers, is spoken by Jan Werleh, a stout, bearded, Czech stage and screen actor, who played on Broadway, New York, during World War II— China Maii Special.

NO LITTLE STALINS

Rome, May 21. The Italian Communist Party ordered its members whose children have been Christened with the name "Stalin" to change It to something else, according to a Christian Democrat news

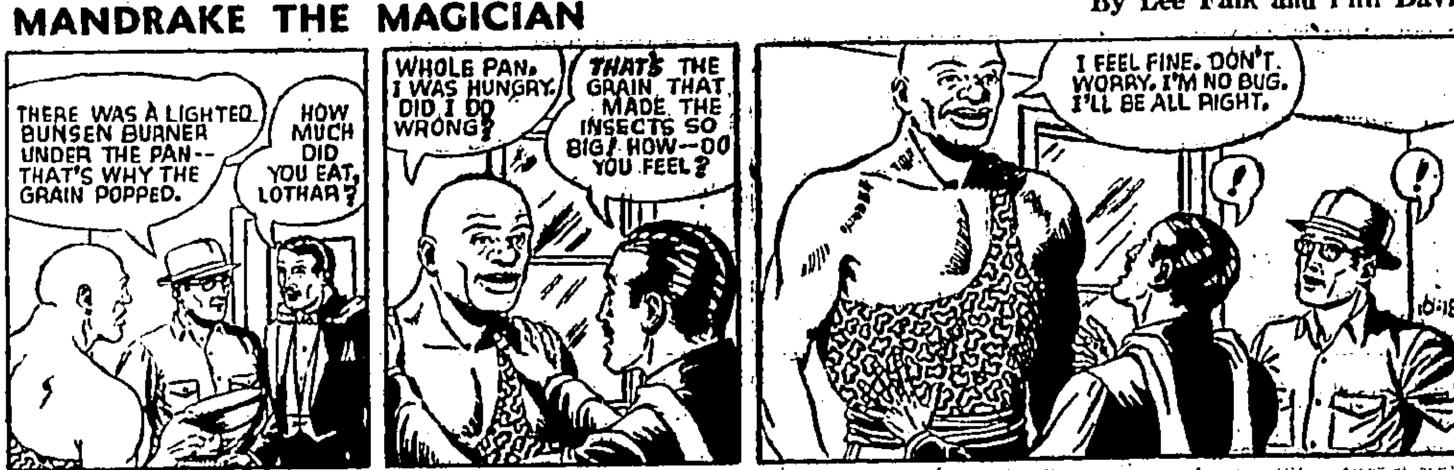
In Sesto San Glovanni, one of the Communist strongholds near Milan, eight parents have applied to the municipal registry to have their children's names altered. China Mail Special.

No Carnation For Mr Theotokis

Mr Spiros Theolokis, Greecys Foreign Minister, has stopped wearing a buttonhole carnation since Archbishop Makarios deportation to the Seychelles islands in March.

According to the weekly magazine Tachidrombs (The Post) of fresh red carriation had been delivered to his office at the Greek Forelitz Ministry word morning. But since the Architettop's deportation has

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



FERD'NAND

NANCY

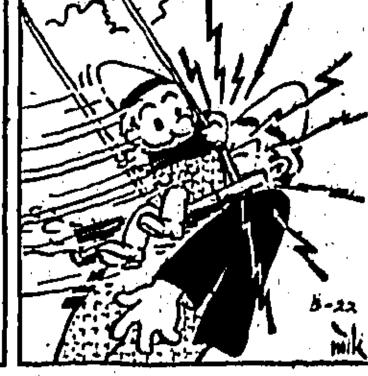


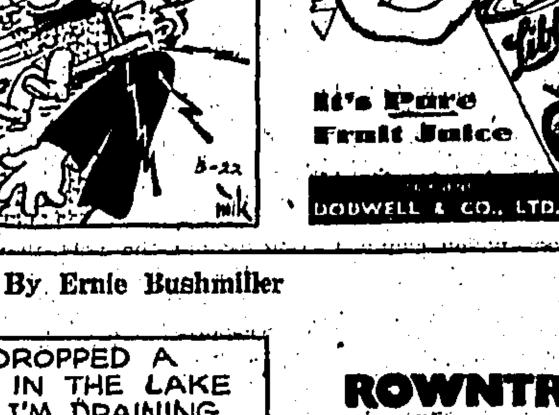


-ERNIE









By Mik.



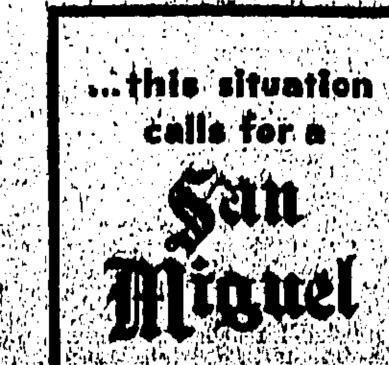


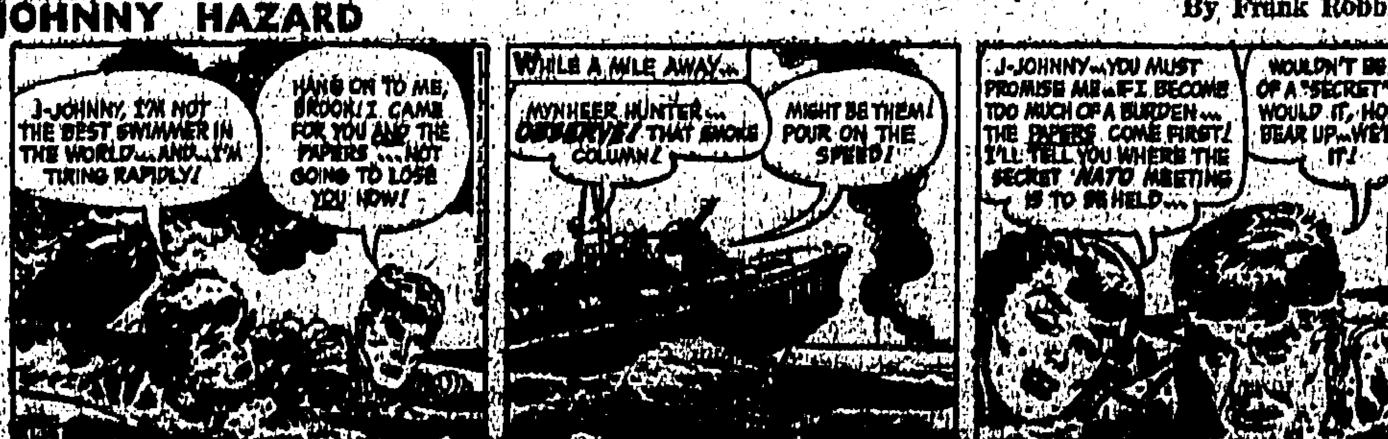












THEADE CONTRECTOR SECTION

Confusion About Automation

INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH DEPARTMENT ISSUES REPORT

From Our Economic Correspondent

London, May 21.

The third attitude that auto-

in their fervent championship of

quated machines and that un-

Man Still Master

In Britain there are three ways of thinking about automation. First, as fit meat for cartoonists and comics (and what a blessing it is to both).

undefined Wellsian menace which will sooner or later deprive the worker of his bread and lengthen dole queues again.

Automation is a new word, it give rise to the impression

Thirdly, as the sine qua non poperate. Under the present of Britain's economic survival, strict "keep your nose out of 'You subscribe to the first at- my job" attitude of the British titude if you are convinced that trade unionists that happy "it can't happen to me." And compromise is unthinkable. you can sit back and chartle at | Some compromise will have to the many conflicts between that be worked out between manbeloved but entirely untypical agement and labour during any character the "British working iswitchover. But there is no need man" and the lumbering stupid for panic measures here. For as

Detached Souls

The second approach is yours if the management announces short time will be worked while automation equipment is installed in your factory. And the third is the stand of those blessedly detached souls who think of human problems In terms of units on a balance |

In all three the element of truth is compounded with the element of near hysteria, three testify to the muddled thinking which pre- mation is some sort of paracea vails in Britain about automo- is more dangerous than either tion. And the confusion stems of the others. Basically it is surprisingly simple true that Britain must mechanise source. The word "automation" if she is to survive economicalitself as a word. And the lack by But advocates of this view

of a qualifying adjective,

It is a handy headline word, that British industry is a creak-But it is not listed in the recent ing moribund collection of antiand standard dictionaries, It is therefore without an less universal automation takes agreed definition and this means place right now economic disyou are free to apply your own aster must befall. interpretation. This is clearly This doubtless unintentional dangerous and the word has overplay of near hysteria is been invested with a special what panies the workers likely

If the ugly sounding word thinking. had never been coined the For all its faults—and it has contract. economists, scientists and en- been criticised for being a bit back on the word "mechanisa- week's reports on automation by This would have been the Department of Scientific and finding trade buyers reserved. readily understood and the un- Industrial Research should go a doubted problems consequent long way towards dispelling upon it would have been re- misconceptions about automagarded and tackled in a sober, tion. matter of fact sort of way. But if "mechanisation" had been used instead of this frightening new word then an adjective would have had to precede it and that would have been "increased." For everyone knows that mechanisation goes back to the days when man discovered the wheel. So for that matter does automation but no one seems able to is to remember that automation

Look Again

So to millions of Britons London Express Service. automation is something new. redicient of H. G. Wells and "1984", funny or frightening or not depends on whether or not it is likely to affect you. And the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research didn't help much giving the new word official blessing by using it as a title for their new report on the increased

use of machines.

But let us look again at the three attitudes towards automation. First, that "it can't happen to me." Well of course that is arrant nonsense. It is happening right now. typewriter I am using is a fine example of automation. But it has not put any journalist out of a job yet. It makes my market quota is granted. printers who have to read my made it and those busy souls who frequently have to repair much before, but I suppose that all in all it is something

some sort of histus while ink- ing for word to increases in ment, which will be reviewed General Foods wells were removed and type- their respective quotas and some ore as follows: writers substituted the fore- stormy sessions appear to be going paragraph might have whead during the tillies schedulproval. And that is roughly the attitude of the British workers likely to be affected by automption.

Compromise

machines will take over they have good cause for concern. There is bound to be some sort of dislocation while automation plant is installed in factories.

The Philippines delegation, plant is installed in factories.

The Philippines delegation, plant is installed in factories.

The Philippines delegation, plant is installed in factories.

Jose Elizalde, said his country would like a "higher participation" of dislocation. An Italian steel indexes a "which withdrow the Soviet Union. In addition, in declaration withdrow the Soviet Union. In addition, in addition, in addition, in the soviet Union. In addition, in the Soviet Union.

STOCK EXCHANGE

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$350,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

	BANKS
ch will sooner or later	HK Bank 1670 39 († 1000
CIT WITH DOOTIET OF TOTAL	That Anta 270
A later language and	East Aria 230
of his bread and	INSURANCES
	Union XD 970
again.	Lombard 55
agam.	DOCKS, ETC.
	K. Whart : 80
poperate. Under the present	Dock 39\\\\
	Impyldent
strict "keep your nose out of	(Old), 13,60 13,90 30 ((13,60
my job" attitude of the British	346 (4 10.00
trude unionists that happy	Wheelock 8.70 8.73 200 et 6.70
	5000 4r 8.75
compromise is unthinkable.	LAND, ETC.
Some compromise will have to	LAND, ETC. HK Hotel 13.70 13.90
be worked out between man-	IUC dand 63 03\\ 700 \(03 \)
	100 or 63
agement and labour during any	100 4 03
switchover. But there is no need	Rumphreys 17.40
for panic measures here. For as	RUBBER
1	A. Rubber 1.10 120
is sensibly made clear in the	UTILITIES
report on automation referred	Trans 22.60 22.70 1000 at 22.60
to earlier, automation won't	Y mati Ferry 100 107 200 @ 107
l .	. C. Light (O) 22.70 22.90 B47 or 22.60 l
be an overnight revolution. It	C 1.4ght (N) 19.70 4000 to 19.80
will come gradually enough for	Electric 30% 31 300 @ 31
men to be trained for their	1000 @ 30.75 l
1	., Bonus 14 or 29.90
new lobs. Therefore the switch-	Rts
lover period can be employed to	Macao Fire. 9,50 0.00
train men for these tasks. Who	Telephone 22.40 22.60
subsidises them then? Forward	13tm 11.80 800 #r 11.00
	00 ur 11,00
looking managements and gov-	INTRICTUDEALE
ernment anxious for techno-	Cement 3419 3434 1450 or 3415
logical progress will have to	Rope 12.10
	STORES, ETC.
work that out between them.	Dairy 16,10 16,30
	Watson 10.00 11
Cause Of Panic	COTTONS
	Textiles 5.25 5.35

NEW YORK RUBBER. MARKET

New York, May 21. The No. 1 Rss rubber futures contract today closed 35 to 51 points lower with sales of 83 contracts. to be affected and muddles their

The standard contract 10 to 50 points lower with sales of one Holidays at London and US Steel in the top two spots gineers would have had to fall too glib on several points-last Singapore curbed overall market for volume. interest with scattered selling

> In fact, most brokers and dealers took the day off to attend the annual golf outing of the Rubber Trade Association.

וע		On a nominal basis, Spot No. 1	were:	C
<u>.</u>	It includes this conforting	Res was indicated around at	30 Industrials 491.02	5
٦ ا	message in its preface: "Auto-	29% cents a pound. Futures:	20 rails 172.49	
۱ ـ	mation will not make robots of	No. 1 Res	15 utilities	
0	us all. On the contrary it will	May 23.63	65 stocks	C
_ {	demand wider knowledge, great-	July 28.90 Scot 28.22-23	Comm. future males	İ
1	ler ability and a higher degree	Sept	Comm. spot price index 162.83	
n.	of skill from worker and man-	Standard contract	Moody's Index	
	agement olike,"	May 23.63	O1 . T.	
-		July 28.70 28.10	Closing Prices	
O	is to remember that automation	Sept. 20.10 Dec. 27.70	***************************************	1
	is nothing new. for frightening	Mar. 27.40	4344 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 4	١.
	and that come what will man is	Mny 26.80	Alden Inc. Acy \$ 20% Allied Chemicals 116%	
	still master of the machine.	The UK and other world markets		
_	London Express Service.	were closed for the holiday,-United Press.	Allia Chaimers 60	1
3	Mondon taxbress ractares	, 11(2)	American Airline 23%	1

Sugar Conference Formally Convened

United Nations, May 21.

Nationalist China warned today as the United

Canadian Pacific R.

Constitution Control of Control United Nations, May 21. Nations sugar conference formally convened that she will withdraw from the International Sugar C.I.T. Financial Corp. Council unless a "big increase" in her world Chrysler Motors

Mr Yang Chi-tseng, head of | Finance Minister S. Salvador the Nationalist China delegation Ortiz of the Dominican Republic provides work for the men who to the United Nations Sugar Con. said his country, too, wants an ference, told the United Press increase. in a brief interview following a it. I have not thought about it short initial session of the conference.

two weeks.

invited to attend the conference Republic 600,000; France (inonly China appeared detercluding territories) 20,000; Inclined to withdraw from the denceda 250,000; East Germany hysterical fears that "the International Council unless a 150,000; Haiti, 45,000; Hungary, machines will take over" they substantial quota increase is 40,000; Mexico 70,000; Holland

during that histual? That is the stion, in the world market and big question. An Italian steel indexicular which withdrew its sleel workers as building from the Council in 1958 in the specific to appear to protest against its quota limit—which were to house the council and do not include their exports to the Soviet Union. In addition, the Soviet Union. In addition, the specific transfer against its quota limit—which were to house the council against its quota limit—which were to house the council against its quota limit—which were to house the council against its quota limit—which were to house the council against its against to 5,000 tons.—United Press.

The Quotas

Various other nations in- The world sugar quotes, under Family Finance Corp If however, there had been dicated that they too, are look- the International Sugar Agree- Ford Motor

Belgium (including Belgian Glidden Co. 3716-14 Goodrich (B. F.) Co.
Goodycar Tiro
Heyden Chemical
Homatake Mining Co. been more reserved in its op- od to continue over the next Congo) 50,000 tons; Brazil two weeks.

But in an informal survey 250,000; Czechoslovakia, 70,000; manual survey 250,000; Czechoslovakia, 70,000; among some of the 80 delgations Denmark, 70,000; Dominican

HONGKONG Two Billion Drop In New York Stock Values

New York, May 21. Close to 2 billion was erased from

stock valuations today, but it was doné without pressure as volume dwindled shares buyers sellers sales the lightest level since February 16,

10		
,,,	Turnover totalled only 1,940,-	National Steel Corp.
		I New York Central
1	000 shares compared with	Clin Mathieson
1	2,020,000 on Friday.	Ous Elevators
	Of a total 1,170 issues traded,	Ous Elevators Owen-Hilmois Glass
		Pacine Can & Elec.
	only 190 were higher while 789	Pacific. Western Oil Pan American Airways
	tleclined.	Pan' American, Alrways
	All groups joined in the cut-	Paramount: Pictures
20		Parke Davis Co
10 10	back with industrials losing	Penny J. C. Co
	4.77 on average and rails 2.68.	Penny J. C. Co. Penn, Bult Co.
15	Some support developed late in	Philip Morris
		Procter & Gamble Co
	the day as industrials neared	Publicker Industries
	the 490 resistance level in their	Pure Oil
	average and closing prices for	Radio Corporation
	most issues were slightly above	Republic Steel
		Reynolds Metal
	the day's lows,	Shell Oll Co.
	Metals, steels, chemicals,	Saint Reg. Paper
O	motors, olls, aircrafts and ralls	Sincinir Oll
ñ		
Ö	had losses of a point to mere	South Puerto Alco Sugar Southern National Gas
o	than 3 points.	Southern Madeline Cas
_		I CALIFRAMM IJALIMMAN (CAMA L
		Southern Railway (Com.)
75	Raile Dron	Standard Brands
7.5 XO	Rails Drop	Standard Brands
75 XO 20	Rails Drop	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal Standard Oil of Ind
XO.		Standard Brands
XO.	In rails, Southern Railway	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Sterling Drug Co.
20 20 10	In rails, Southern Railway	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Sterling Drug Co. Stokely-Ven-Camp.
20 20 10	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal, Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Van Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp.
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3.	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Standard Oil of N.J. Sterling Drug Co. Stokely-Ven Comp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co.
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Standard Oil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Van Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co.
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Sterling Drug Co. Stokely-Ven-Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Oil
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal, Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Van. Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Oil Twenty Contury Fox Film
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Standard Oil o
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more than 3, Reynolds nearly 3,	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Ven-Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Oil Twenty Contury Fox Film Union Carbide Union Pacific Railway
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more than 3, Reynolds nearly 3,	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Sterling Drug Co. Stokely-Ven Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Oil Twenty Cantury Fox Film Union Carbide Union Pacific Railway United Aircraft
86 88	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more than 3, Reynolds nearly 3, Anaconda and Alcoa around 2	Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Standard Oil o
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more than 3, Reynolds nearly 3, Anaconda and Alcoa around 2 points each.	Standard Cil of Cal. Standard Cil of Cal. Standard Cil of Ind. Standard Cil of Ind. Standard Cil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Van. Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Cil. Twenty Cantury Fox Film Union Carbide Union Pacific Railway United Aircraft U.S. Gypsum U.S. Line Co.
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more than 3, Reynolds nearly 3, Anaconda and Alcoa around 2 points each. In steels, Bethlehem, US	Standard Cil of Cal. Standard Cil of Cal. Standard Cil of Ind. Standard Cil of Ind. Standard Cil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Ven Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Cil. Twenty Contury Fox Film Union Carbide Union Pacific Railway United Aircraft U.S. Gypsum U.S. Line Co. U.S. Rubber
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more than 3, Reynolds nearly 3, Anaconda and Alcoa around 2 points each.	Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Ven Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Oil Twenty Cantury Fox Film Union Carbide Union Pacific Railway United Aircraft U.S. Gypsum U.S. Line Co. U.S. Rubber U.S. Smelting
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more than 3, Reynolds nearly 3, Anaconda and Alcoa around 2 points each. In steels, Bethlehem, US Steel, Armeo, Inland, Young-	Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Ven Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Oil Twenty Century Fox Film Union Carbide Union Pacific Railway United Aircraft U.S. Gypsum U.S. Line Co. U.S. Rubber U.S. Smelting U.S. Steel
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more than 3, Reynolds nearly 3, Anaconda and Alcoa around 2 points each. In steels, Bethlehem, US Steel, Armeo, Inland, Youngstown Sheet and Tube lost	Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Van. Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Oil Twenty Cantury Fox Film Union Carbide Union Pacific Railway United Aircraft U.S. Gypsum U.S. Line Co. U.S. Rubber U.S. Smelting U.S. Steel Warmer Bros.
90 90 90	In rails, Southern Railway was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of the sharpest losses among the industrials Aluminium fell more than 3, Reynolds nearly 3, Anaconda and Alcoa around 2 points each. In steels, Bethlehem, US Steel, Armeo, Inland, Young-	Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oil of N.J. Storling Drug Co. Stokely-Van. Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Asm. Oil. Twenty Contury Fox Film Union Carbide Union Pacific Railway United Aircraft U.S. Gypsum U.S. Line Co. U.S. Rubber U.S. Smelting U.S. Steel Warmer Bros. Westinghouse Electric

Chrysler and Ford lost around

a point each, General Motors a

A drop of more than 2 points

in Du Pont and a point loss in

For oils the losses ran to

Zenith was off 5 in the

televisions. Reynolds B 1911

nearly 2 in the tobaccos, Eastern

Stock Exchange was 750,000

York Stock Exchange

Bond volume on the New!

Dow-Jones closing averages

American Airline
American Cable & Radio Corp.

American Smelting

Am. Sugar Ref.
American Tel & Tel
American Tob. "B"

Anaconda Copper

Armeo Steel

Annour
Untilwer-Lima-Ham
Baltimore & Ohio
Bendix Aviation Corp.

Henguet Conv. Bethichem Stoel

Booling Airplanie

Celanese Corp.

Colgate-Palmolive Co.

Commercial Credit

Consolidated Edison

Continental Oil of Del.

Crame Co. Crown Zelierbach

Cuben Amer, Sugar Diamond Alkali

Dow Chemicala

Dupont de Nemours Eastman Kodak

El Paso National Gas

Ingersoll-Rand 79%
Inland Steel Co. 66%
Interchemical Corp. 67
Int I Business Machines 422

Int'l Harvester International Nickei

International Paper

Kansas C. Power & Light ...

Kansas C. Power & Light
Remnecet Cooper
Light Meyers Tob. Co.
Lookneed Aircraft
Looys Incom
Light Star Coment Co.
Light Star Coments It in the Co.
Light Star Comp.
Light Coments String
Motorcia Rice
Mational Court Res.
National Court Res.
National Court Res.
National Look

Union Carbide stood out in

nearly 3 points in Gulf.

small fraction.

chemicals.

\$3,500,000.

MARKET

Chicago May 21.

-United Press.

Woolworth

Prices of futures closed today Grain futures were stuady to more than a point in the air- weak on the Board of Trade as follows: today, after bogging down from Active leadership was top a modest show of strength quality with General Motors and the opening. Liquidation of May contracts Volume on the American news prompted the decline, al- October 32.02
Stock Exchange was 750.000 though Senate action on the NEW ORLEANS farm bill was also responsible for the general sell-off. Corn futures were about even ewolfor ea throughout most of the day, while old crop soybtans showed easiness after an early session recovery. Wheat closed off 6% to up % 66.13 cent; soybeans up 3% to off 1% 177.00 cents. Futures: SAO PAULO CLOSING PRICES Wheat, No. 2, red May 22614 (H) 21915 (L) 22116-21016 1b. were as follows: Oct. 36.20
Dec. 38.25
Mar. 38.20
May 38.20
In the US the average price Corn. No. 2, yellow 152-15234 of 15/16 middling oothon; at 14 14814-148 150%-151 designated spot markets was unavailable today. Sales totalled 10,506 bales.—United Press.

New York Sugar Market

32316n

July 323-322

Spot ______ 130-140

Sept. 27534-14 Nov. 25444-19

Soybeans, No. 2, yellow

New York flour

New York, May 21. World No. 4 sugar futures closed today unchanged to 1 point higher with sales of three per lb. West Coast, - United contracts. Both markets coasted along on a small and mixed routine

Contract No. 4 (world) July 334 May 348
July 3.28
Sept. 3.28
Spot (cents per lb. fob
Cuba) 3.36 July 5.61 Bept. 5.55 Nov. 5.58 Spot-(cents per lb. cif NY excluty) 5.50 -United Press.

Continge Rates

Continued was itoms in the local incomes to the local in

WORLD COTTON MARKETS

New York, May 21. Cotton futures today started the new week on a sharp downward in moderately active dealings. Old and new crop months felt the equal pressure of liquidation and hedge selling white buyers acted with a greater degree of caution.

After an extreme loss of \$2.05 livery, the market moved up moderately at the close under day trader covering, but still by the weekend, it had risen industrial stocks by the weekend, it had risen industrial stocks finished with losses of 15 to 28 to 482.84 for a gain of 7.39 years. bale on the nearby July depoints. Opening prices were will to 482.84 for a gain of 7.38 yen Hittachi also made big gains, 6 to 18 points. New Orleans closed off 13 to 29 points lower. bearish influences, including: I. were snipping, coal ravourable crop and weather and spinning shares. news; 2. Farm bill uncertainties, involving Government policy on exports of surplus raw cotton; 3. A discouragingly slow mill demand for spot cot- index for April at 151.6 inton and 5. A lower stock spired

Obscured in the array of unthis year's cotton acreage. A preliminary survey suggested formers this year will

years—since 1882. Intentions to Coal Mine which rose to 118 plant over about 16.230,000 heres, down 6.7 per cent from Mitsubishi, 95 yen, and even last July 1, and 6.3 per cent less than the acreage allotment of 17,347,000 acres. Reports of increasing milk curtailment, following several

months of sagging sales, pointed up the slow demand for raw cotton in eastern and central mill areas. Atlanta reported low grades

selling at very cheap prices and scem to be in abundant supply. The certificated stock decreased 428 bales to 12,446 bales. Volume Open interest

000 1,100 00,800 105,000 3,402,500 bales NEW YORK

December 32.82-84 March 32.90 Prices of futures closed today 34.01 Octobor 32.72 Future closings, in pence per

NEW YORK OIL AND SEED New York, May 21. Prices of cottonseed oil futures closed today in cents per lb. as follows: 17.65 16.00-02 ***************

July Sales 265 contracts Cocoa futures May 23.35, July 23.65 cents per pound, spot cocoa, Accra, 26.05, Bahin, 24.30; and Venezuela 28.50 cents per Soytican oil was quoted at 15.14 cents per lb. while cocounut oil was quoted at 12% cents

business between trade interests. NEW YORK METAL **FUTURES**

New York, May 21. Prices of metal futures closed today in cents per lb. as follows: Lead May 14.90b June 95.40b Juno 111.00b Copper May -United Press.

CHICAGO LARD

Chicago, May 21
Prides of Inti fulfines closed
today in Conts per 1b. es follows:
13.70-66
13.67-96
Cot
New 18.17

Tokyo Market Stages Late Recovery

Tokyo, May 21. The Tokyo Stock Exchange opened hesitantly last week depressed by pessimistic reports from Moscow that the Russians might take a tough stand in the Japan fisheries telks but as the week advanced trading became active.

over the previous weekend. The trading picked up with to one hundred yen. Sellers cited a budget of low prices issues. In this field were shipping, coal, industrial

Coals Gain

The favourable announcement of the British . Chambers | Press. slow demand for textiles; 4. A of Shipping's tramp freight spirited buying of Nippon Yusen to send it to h new high of 83 yen and favourable factors was a private Nihonkal Kisen and Hinode survey indicating a sharp cut in Kisen for gains of more than 80 points.

Gainers in the coal mine plant the smallest acreage in 74 coal market were Summamoto with no sales reported. yen, Betsu, one hundred yen, Mitsui Coal Mine which had suffered an enormous loss during the mass strikes of October-March, recovered to 81 from 68 yon in the preceding week.

"CORFU

Homewards

particularly the latter which rose

Speculative issues, confinued to be active. Mitsukoshi Department Store stocks were a target of heavy buying on the strength of reports it was building a in Nagoya.—United branch

NEW YORK SILK **FUTURES**

New York, May 21. Silk futures today closed unshares with improvement in the changed to five points lower

	ing prices		
May Aug.		**********	4.40b 4.26b
Sept.		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	4.38b
Nov			4.30b
Dec.	HING WHILE	-United	Press.

COMPANIES

PENINSUI	AR & ORIEN	TAL S.N. CO.				
PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE						
Outwards "CANTON"	Leaves London Sailed	Due Houghorg				
"CARTHAGE" "ADEN" "CANTON"	23rd May 2012: June 18th July	goth July 20th August				
"CORFU"	15th August	17th September				

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo; Penang & Singapore. Leaves Houghong Due London and July 1st June Sist July 29th June

"CANTON" "CARTHAGE" 13th August *"SURAT" 11th July 24th September "CANTON" 24th August 22nd October "CORFU" 21st September Via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay Aden, Port Said & London.

Also calls Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp. FREIGHT SERVICE

"SOMALL" die 26th May from U.K. 'SINGAPORE''due 31st May from U.K. "SINGAPORE" loads 10th June for Singapore, P. Swet-

P. Seid, London, Ham-Rotterdam 🎏 VIIMELD for Singapore, P. Swetloads 18th June "BOMALI" lonham, Penang, Aden, P. Said, Genos, Marscilles, Havry, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam &

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD. 1850 - A HUNDRED YEARS OF SERVICE - 1956

"ORMARA" due 23rd May from Japan salls 24th May for Singspore, Peneng, due 2nd June from Japan sails 3rd June for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta "SANGOLA" due 2nd Jime "WARORA" due 13th June from Japan sails 18th June for Singapore, Penang,

- P. & O./B. 1. JOINT SERVICE due 3jet May from Japan sails and June for Singapore, Madras, Colombo, BOMBAY,

due 5th June from Bomber, sails 7th June for Japan "OZARDA" due 10th June for Bingapore, BOM-Khorramahahr, Kuwait & Mone-al-Almedi

"NELLORE" due oth June from Australia "ARAFURA" loads oth June for Sandakan, Rabatil.

Brisbene, Sydney Main bourns & Adelaids All .vessels have liberty to call as any ports , on or off the route in the route it sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

For full particulars apply to MARKIBADA, MAGKERZO A GO OF HORS KORG LLG

Telephone Robert 2772 (4)



Page 10

TUESDAY, MAY 22, 1956.

OHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

The Gathering Storm

days, Arthur had been out of work. The atmosphere in his home in the south Midlands had become as oppressive as that of a sumgrumbles wait uneasily for the storm | written contract. to break over them.

Arthur's home was normally a happy one, but fears for her family's security drove his wife . to tounts that had in them sufficient truth to hurt, "I don't think you're even trying to find work," she cried "Next thing is you'll be stealing again, I suppose, and be caught and put inside, and have a nice rest while I carry on.

THREE GOOD YEARS ACHE had known the bitterness and the horror of trying to run her home and children when her husband was in prison. For he, though his manner was so gentle, had collected five convictions in his 30 years,

But the taunt was only partly For three years Arthur had kept out of trouble. Not many years, perhaps, but, for a mon who has walked in the mire of crime, an achtevement of infinite promise. The storm broke at last

Arthur's home, I'M NOT STAYING TNSULTS and recriminations I flow thick and fast. buby began to scream, the two elder children, the boy of two and the girl of four, scared and embarrassed, joined their protests to the infant's. Above the

to be insulted. I'm going out take her on as a movie actress. Negro Army prisoner serving 22 "trust you. Go and get drunk at the time she did not have with your useless friends." "I'm going for a drink in plaintiff. London," Arthur said. London

"You can go to Timbuctoo for all I care," his wife snapped. THE LONG NIGHT ▲ RTHUR left. He arrived in

set about assuaging his thirst. which by that time was considerable. As Arthur drank, his temper

began to evaporate, and by the films. Another two films were time the public houses closed, started but were not finished it had disappeared entirely. He These two films were "Camelia" decided that when morning and "Fisherman's Song." Midlands.

Arthur roamed through Blooms- actually paid the plaintiff her bury, and it was there that he salary. On every occasion, the was arrested. The morning plaintiff issued a receipt for her him, instead of on a wages. train, in the dock at Clerkenwell court, pleading guilty to being a suspected person loitering of 1954, the defendant's firm with intent to steal from unattended cars.

I'D NO INTENTION 66 THAT do you want Mr E. G. Robey, when the police had told of Arthur's crime and his life history.

"Only I'd no intention of stealing," Arthur said, mildly, "But both the learned clerk and I explained the charge most ed gullty. Do you want to her \$2,000 for each film she carefully to you, and you pleadchange your plea?" "No. I'll plend guilty. It'll |

save trouble." magistrate, "for whatever action I took, this would all become part of your record. Now how do you plead?" Arthur. said

"Do you want to go, back to the Midlands?"

"Yes." "Very well, you're discharged conditionally. Go home and make it up with your wife and get a job and don't be so silly." Arthur went away. Within a few hours he would be home. The first few moments there might be difficulty. But after. that? Sudden storms cometimes

Minister Resigns

clear the dir wonderfully.

London, May 21. The Syriah Minister of State, Mr. Assad Haroda, today submitted his resignation to the Promier, Mr Said Chazzi, Beirut Radio reported. Mr Chazzi announced after a Cableet inceting that witho Cabinet stays in office and no reshuffle is contemplated," the

Racio, said. Reuter:

ACTRESS'S AGAINST

Further evidence for the defence was given by the wife of producer-defendant, S. K. Cheong, before Mr Justice J. R. Gregg in the Supreme Court this morning. A young Chinese movie

Chu Ying, of 1A Kimberley New Street, plainmer day, when thunder tiff in the action is suing Cheong, the proprietor, and his Sun Hua Motion Picture Company, for

> She is represented by Mr | took part in making, and that Lawrence Leong, instructed by she (witness) would plan six Mr P. Wong of M. K. Lam and films for plaintiff,

The defendants, who claim that the written contract was discharged and a new oral agreement substituted, are represented by Mr Oswald Cheung, instructed by Mr M. E. Iven of Peter Mo and Co. They have counter-claimed for \$30,000 damages allegedly suffered through plaintiff's fallure to appear for work in two films. Song" "Flshcrmati's 'Camella.''

The defendant's case is that in December, 1954 when the written contract was about to expire, the plaintiff agreed to a salary owing to her in consideration of being allowed to act in six new films for \$2,009 each film and of being paid a further \$2,000 on the comple- | day. tion of two films "Fisherman's Song" and "Camelia" in which she was acting.

ADVERSE FINANCES

Tung Yuet-kuen, wife of the baseball bats. defendant, told the court that motion picture business in the mates were placed in solitary | capacity of an executive pro- | confinement pending an invesducer. Witness said she met digation. bediam Arthur roared: "I'm the plaintiff in the summer of going out, I'm not staying here 1952. Plaintiff asked witness to began when Leroy Fuller, Witness said that because of "You would," his wife said, the adverse financial problems der, got into an argument with any intention of employing the

screen test. Chu Ying failed the test but still wanted to be and her husband finally took London in mid-evening, and her in as an actress. Witness

odded that the plaintiff signed a contract. In the course of the next two vears plaintiff completed five

came he would return to the Witness said that she was the To pass the long night hours, actors their wages, and she Warden said there had been

OWED SALARY

Witness said that by December lowed the plaintiff money in salary to the amount of \$14,100. On December 15, 1954, witness to raid she had an interview with ¥¥ say?" asked the magistrate. the plaintiff at the Yung Wah Witness said she told Chu

Ying she would let her have full payment of \$2,100 on com-"Camelia" and "Fisherman's Song". Witness said she further told Chu Ying she would pay

"Don't do that," said the Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O., Houghong, The latest posting times elsewhere which, general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office. The latest politing times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times thown below. Particulars regard. ing parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post

COMPANY

actress is suing the defendant for back salary.

and men, beasts and birds \$14,000, the balance of salary due her under a

Near-Riot

Hearing is continuing.

San Francisco, May 21. Smouldering racial tension flared up in a near-riot at Alcatraz Federal Prison yesterday after one inmate verbal contract to waive \$14,000 | slashed another with a homemade knife during a convict ball game, Warden Paul Madison reported to-

> All guards were mobilised as some 150 of the nation's toughest convicts milled about in the recreation yard on the brink of a full-scale melee with fists and

Mr Madison said the unrest the helped her husband in his was quickly put down. Six in-The warden said the row

years for assault, rape and mur-Charles Schultz, a bank robber.

wounds, Several fist fights immediately broke out between negro and white prisoners. About 160 other prisoners, some carrying baseball bats, began milling around "looking for trouble",

FIST FIGHTS

said Madison. "We intend to go into this pretty thoroughly," said Warden. "It was purely a case of racial tension and it could have been quite serious."

About 27 per cent of Alcatraz' person who paid actresses and 275 prisoners are negroes. The some efforts to form a baseball league in the prison but these were blocked because the teams tended to form along racial lines and prison officials insisted on integrated terms,-United Press.

Radio Hongkong

6 p.m., Time Signal and Programme Summery; 6.03, Stock Market Report; 6.08, George Luzzatio presents "A Painting of Music in Words"-A lyrical opening of the slow move-Talk on Beethoven's 9th Symphony ment, and the transition from the (Recorded); 0.30, BBC Bandstand- third to the last movement, Band of Her Majesty's Scott Guards-Conductor: Lt. Col. S. Rhodes, M.B.E. (BBCTS): 7. La Demi-Heure Fran- ous episode. The cello playing caise-Presentation de M. Laversanne | was outstanding, and again re-(Bludio); 7.30, "First Hearing" presented by Alex Borrie (Bludio); 7.59, Weather Report; 8, Time Signal and The News (London Relay); 8.09, Commentary (London Relay) Pajama Game"-Music and Lyrics by Richard Adler and Jerry Ross with John Raitt. Janis Paige and Members of the Chorus and Orchestra of the Broadway Production cond. by Hal Hastings; 0, Time lignal. The Music Makers: Castaway's Choice; 10, Orquesta de Campara de Madrid: 10.30, Sydney Lipton invites you to "Dance to the 10.59, Weather Report: 11. Time Signal: Radio News Reel (London Relay); 11.15,: Goodnight Music;

11.50, Close Down, REDIFFUSION

TUSBAY, MAY II

TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

And TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MAY II

AND TUSBAY, MA

By Galbraith



"I've been shaving two years now, Dad-and I haven't cut myself either time!"

Experiment

The great experiment of bringing a full-sized internationally famous orchestra to Hongkong has now had its two-day trial and those of us who were fortunate enough to hear that fine body musicians, the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra, will long remember these last two nights. delivering a present.

It cannot be said that the experiment was an unqualified success in every way, but it was eminently worth making, and the Music Society of Hongkong must be congratulated onea big undertaking, which from a musical point of view was most encouraging.

The Orchestra gave two when the great climax came... public concerts, and one special Siegfried reaching the rolling witness gave the plaintiff a a crude knife and slashed at concert for school-children, all waters of the Rhine-it could shortly after. She was also other two concerts. However, "Leonora," as it is largely and full of warm enthusiasm. In the schools concert, which dragged into the sitting room The Orchestra and its (genial included conductor, Alfred Wallenstein, "Young Person's Guide to the receptions that Hongkong gave, gave the orchestra a tremendous separated in different parts of recognising one of the finest evotion. present-day orchestras. The programmes at all con-sented at the concerts by Samuel certs were composed partly of Barber (Overture to "School for who took the money with them. well-known popular works, the Scandal" and "Adagio for

ably, by American composers.

MAIN WORKS

"La Mor." Now, every orchestra has its strong point, and in the Los Angeles, it is the strings that excel in warmth and flexibility. The Beethoven Symphony was given with directness and vigour, The finest passages were the |always an exciting and mysterimarkable in the encore, Rossini's Overture to "William Tell." Debussy's impressionistic sketches "La Mer" were given with great beauty and variety of tone and colour. The two excerpts from Albeniz's "Triana" seemed ittle heavily overscored Arbos, for they are after all but ight descriptive plano pieces. The second night's programme began with the Overture "Leonora No. 3," one of the four overtures Beethoven wrote for

is "programme music" at its have sold for more, Third, a

American music was reprelesser-known being, very suit- Strings.") and Paul Creston (Symphony No. 2). whole, there is nothing revolulionary about these compositions. The main works in the first They are very pleasant, and they and when the accused came out concent were Beethoven's Fifth keep along safe and well-trodden of his house, he was caught by Symphony and Debussy's Suite, paths. Even the effective complainant and the others who rhythmic pattern of the second movement of Creston's Symphony is no more daring than Gershwin. These works too were given a very fine per-

Before ending-ond one could really continue for several columns—it would be well to refer to a few not directly musical considerations. first is that the Stadium is by auditorium,' and is extremely not and airless. The imperfect acoustics caused. the brass at full strength and the percussion were apt to outweigh their colleagues at times. large potential audience for orchestral and other concerts, it is to be hoped that our new

CRIMINAL SESSIONS

MAN ACCUSED ROBBERY WITH AGGRA VATION

A man was accused at the Criminal Sessions this morning of taking part in a robbery in which the 84 days ending with the the marauders entered a flat on the pretence of delivering a basket of fruit to the occupants.

alias Shum Wai-kwong, 25, unemployed. pleaded not guilty to two charges of robbery with misapprehension regarding the aggravation before Mr Justice C. W. Reece, Senior Bowring mean? — A mis-Puisne Judge.

women was empanelled. Mr Blair-Kerr, Senior Crown Counsel, is prosecuting. Shum is charged with robbing Chan Po-chong and his wife. Wu Pei-yuk, of \$1,582.60, three comeros and a tin on March 1, this year, with two others not in custody.

The second charge alleges that on February 2, together with another person not in custody, Shum robbed Wong Hoi and Yung King-cheung of \$1,100, a gold chain, a wrist watch and two pendants. Mr Blair-Kerr told the Jury

in his outline that the robbery in the first charge was carried out at 161 Wanchai Road, first The complainant lived there with his wife and six children, his mother and aunt. Chan was the treasurer of the Eng Aun Tong medicine factory, situated nearby.

BASKET OF FRUIT

Evidence would be given that about 10.30 a.m. on March 1, there was a knock at the door of the flat. There stood a man with a basket of fruit. He was admitted when he said he was

Two others followed the man in, Crown Counsel went on The men then produced knives and bound the complainants wife up and put a towel over her face. They dragged her into a room and demanded

money. house amah returned at the covered stadium of the hardly be distinguished from the tied up by the intruders. The Macpherson Playground in rest. The "Sorcerer's Apprentice" master of the house came home Tytum Tuk and the Kowloon. The schoolchildren's can never fail to please, and this at about 11 a.m. He was amount in the Shing Mun catchconcert was packed, but this "programme music" (though of threatened by the men, who ment orea. was, alas, not the case with the a very different kind from took from him a sum of money. The drawers were then ranthe nudiences were sizable imitative) was given an excel- sacked. The smah tried to (every bit of 2,000 I should say) lent performance. It also figured praise the alarm. She was besides Britten's and slapped by one of the men. Mr Blair-Kerr said that someshould be pleased with the Orchestra," The school children how the three intruders became the house. Eventually one of them—alleged to be the accused -was left behind by the others.

SUMMONED AID

The complainant managed to make his way out of the house. He summoned ald from his office

waited outside: Accused was carrying three cameras with him and a tin with some money in it. At the Police Station, a paper mask was found on his person. He had also handkerchief folded diagonally. Crown Counsel told the Jury they could draw their cwn conclusions from these objects. A finger-print of the 'accused was found on a chest of drawers. SECOND ROBBERY

Regarding the robbery February 2, Mr Blair-Kerr sald Chung Road, first floor.

this took place at 210 Ma Tau complainant in this case, Wong Vocux Road Central. A Chinese Now that we see there is a Hol, was a goldsmith, whose male has been detained in conshop was in Bonham Strand nection with this case,

Wong returned home about City Hall will be adequate to midnight. At the bottom of the take a big orchestra—and a big stalrs, two men stopped him. audience. Secondly, the price He was forced to take them up his opern "Fidelio," It was a of the dearest sents should be to the first floor. The two very exciting performance of a brought down in future; at \$25 intruders decamped after taking perfect work of its kind. This or \$20, they would probably money and the things mentioned

The accused was Shum Man, alias Chan Ying,

A Jury of five men and two | in the charge from him and his wife. Yung King-cheung. The Polic were notified. this particular robbery. Blair-Kerr said, there was no identification of the accused. Hearing is proceeding.

Storage In Reservoirs **Decreases**

reservoirs decreased over the the 26th of March last, when holiday week-end. The total the epidemic was commencing. amount of water in store this (Tuesday) morning at 8 o'clock was 1,300 million gallons. A slight rise in dully consumpwaters shows a falling off.

million gallous.

Monday-Total storage 1,321 million gailons, consump- Ygkesias. tion 31 million gallons, yield 24 million gallons -- loss seven million galions.

million gallons. inch of rain was registered at thing more than pretended

Reports

At 3.35 p.m. yesterday, traffic accident occurred at Catchik Street Street, in which a West bound fled in the course pursued. tramear hit a 4-year-old Chinese

The boy. Chol Sik-kin of North Street, sustained injuries and was treated at hospital, but was not detained. PICKPOCKETS BUSY

At about 2:30 p.m. yesterday a pickpocket stole a wallet contoining cash from a Chinese male in the Members Enclosure at the Hongkong Jockey Club. At about 3.40 p.m. yesterday a pickpocket stole cash and private papers from a Chinese male in the public Enclosure at the Hongkong Jockey Club.

WATCH STOLEN At 4.45 p.m. yesterday Chineso male stole a wrist watch

from a Chinese female pedestrian at Lockhart Road, Eastern

At 9 p.m. yesterday o pickpocket stole a fountain pen from The a Chineso male pedestrian at Des

Warned

Mr Jay Kai-chu, sub-manager

From Our Fitos

The last Government has a table of mortality among the Chinese in the Colony during 18th ult., which, as stated in our No. 37 of the 7th inst. exhibits a grand total of 799 (we said (800). The paper is prefaced with a reason (1) for its publication, He riz the existence of considerable apprehension, when we have about a fourth more deaths in 84 days of one year, than we had in the 365 of the year preceding it! Truly, we repeat to Mr His Excellency, this is no joking matter. Out of our small establishment, we have, at this present writing, including the wife and child of one man, five down with this pestilence; and but for the assistance of a couple of press men from unother Office, should be unable, actually, to bring out our paper conight. Why cannot Sir John, if desirous of alloying the existing apprehension, use some of the Bowring Praya appropriation to the payment of an health officer, Water storage in the Colony's as suggested in our No. 25 of

NOT AN ARGUMENT

How for Mr Duble has benetion is shown since the Colony fited his case by requesting went back to a daily supply on publication of his letter to the Sunday. At the same time the Peruvian Consul General, he yield from streams and catch- has yet to find out. With reference to it, however, it is The following are the detailed | due to the absent officers of figures for the holiday period:- H.M.S. Comus, to say that Cap-Sunday-Total storage 1,328 tain Jefferson's application, and million gallons, consumn- subsequent to be found below tion 25 million gallons, yield were duly borne out in the re-26 million gallons—gain one presentation of the case made by Mr Ocnsul Alcock to the Consul

Both Mr Duble and the owner of the Turesa Terry appear to Tuesday-Total storage 1,306 entertain an idea that recriminamillion gallons, consumption ition will pass for orgument. 30 million galions, yield 15 | Such might pass in Peru, or million gallons - loss 15 where they last came from-Manila; but we can assure them In the three days .08 of an it will not do here; and somenecessity for perpetrating so serious a crimo as that of displacing a shipmaster from his command. Had Mr Duble, in either of the communications we have published for him, told of Jefferson having shot at any member of his crew, or of having committed some act warranting a reason to believe he was unfit a for command, we might have inclined to an opinion that in some way or other he was justi-

MISDEMEANANT :

transportation to some penal settlement is too good. In answer to our verbal question of - "why did you act as you did?" he could only reply -/'Because Jefferson wanted run away with the ship," as though it was not competent in any one acquainted with navigation to form an opinion upon such a subject when besed on mele surmise. Mr Duble does not attempt to deny Captain Jefferson's statement | that the ship. when taken from him was in latitude 22 North and longitude 139 past, a few days run from Luzon only, and therefore in her proper position on a great circle course from Callao to Manila. The affair, indeed, is too transparent,-and though a brazen face is wonderful in its effects on some minds,-and in this country he may not obtain all he desires -- we feel assured that if there is anything ike fair play in that distracted country, Peru, he will yet receive he reward his conduct deserves, APPLICATION. IN PENCIL, UPON which the oppicers of the

In the name of heaven sent me asistance before my life in sacrifleed by my piratical crew. I am chained and ironed in the hold and under pain of having my life taken, in case I am found communicating io you. I am incommunicable with any one except. Mr Rubinet and the American Vice-Consul, but as I am a British subject I claim in the name of my country the protection of the law from mutinous pirates. that have stripped me of everything and I am named—the pirates have

Printed and published by Rossiv Cappos Hurceson for and on behalf of South Chine Morning Post Limited at 1-8 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkoog.